

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by  
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



## Dexamethasone (with Ethanol) Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 20.02.2025
5.2	14.04.2025	761916-00025	Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

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### SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

#### 1.1 Product identifier

Trade name : Dexamethasone (with Ethanol) Formulation

#### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the Sub-  
stance/Mixture : Veterinary product

Recommended restrictions  
on use : Not applicable

#### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : MSD  
Drynam Road  
K67 P263 Dublin, Ireland

Telephone : +1-908-740-4000

E-mail address of person  
responsible for the SDS : EHSDATASTEWARD@msd.com

#### 1.4 Emergency telephone number

+1-908-423-6000

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### SECTION 2: Hazards identification

#### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

**Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)**

Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

#### 2.2 Label elements

**Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)**

No hazard pictogram, no signal word, no hazard statement(s), no precautionary statement(s) required.

**Additional Labelling**

EUH210 Safety data sheet available on request.

EUH208 Contains Benzyl alcohol. May produce an allergic reaction.



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Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 20.02.2025
5.2	14.04.2025	761916-00025	Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

### 2.3 Other hazards

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Ecological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Toxicological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.

## SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

### 3.2 Mixtures

#### Components

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	Classification	Concentration (% w/w)
Ethanol#	64-17-5 200-578-6 603-002-00-5	Flam. Liq. 2; H225 Eye Irrit. 2; H319  specific concentration limit Eye Irrit. 2; H319 >= 50 %	>= 1 - < 10
Benzyl alcohol	100-51-6 202-859-9 603-057-00-5	Acute Tox. 4; H302 Eye Irrit. 2; H319 Skin Sens. 1B; H317  Acute toxicity estimate  Acute oral toxicity: 1,200 mg/kg	>= 0.1 - < 1
dexamethasone	50-02-2 200-003-9	Repr. 1B; H360D STOT RE 2; H373 (Adrenal gland, Immune system, thymus gland) Aquatic Chronic 1; H410  M-Factor (Chronic aquatic toxicity): 1	>= 0.1 - < 0.25



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5.2	14.04.2025	761916-00025	Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

For explanation of abbreviations see section 16.  
# Voluntarily-disclosed substance

### SECTION 4: First aid measures

#### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

- |                            |   |   |
|----------------------------|---|---|
| General advice             | : | In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately.<br>When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.  |
| Protection of first-aiders | : | First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection, and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).   |
| If inhaled                 | : | If inhaled, remove to fresh air.<br>Get medical attention.  |
| In case of skin contact    | : | In case of contact, immediately flush skin with soap and plenty of water.<br>Remove contaminated clothing and shoes.<br>Get medical attention.<br>Wash clothing before reuse.<br>Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse. |
| In case of eye contact     | : | Flush eyes with water as a precaution.<br>Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.  |
| If swallowed               | : | If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting.<br>Get medical attention.<br>Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.   |

#### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

- |       |   |                                   |
|-------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Risks | : | May produce an allergic reaction. |
|-------|---|-----------------------------------|

#### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

- |           |   |   |
|-----------|---|---|
| Treatment | : | Treat symptomatically and supportively. |
|-----------|---|---|

### SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

#### 5.1 Extinguishing media

- |                                |   |  |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| Suitable extinguishing media   | : | Water spray<br>Alcohol-resistant foam<br>Carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> )<br>Dry chemical |
| Unsuitable extinguishing media | : | High volume water jet  |



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5.2	14.04.2025	761916-00025	Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

---

### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards during fire-fighting : Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.  
Flash back possible over considerable distance.  
Vapours may form explosive mixtures with air.  
Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.

Hazardous combustion products : Carbon oxides

### 5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters : In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.  
Use personal protective equipment.

Specific extinguishing methods : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.  
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.  
Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so.  
Evacuate area.

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## SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions : Remove all sources of ignition.  
Use personal protective equipment.  
Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).

### 6.2 Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions : Avoid release to the environment.  
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.  
Prevent spreading over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers).  
Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.  
Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

### 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Non-sparking tools should be used.  
Soak up with inert absorbent material.  
Suppress (knock down) gases/vapours/mists with a water spray jet.  
For large spills, provide dyking or other appropriate containment to keep material from spreading. If dyked material can be pumped, store recovered material in appropriate container.  
Clean up remaining materials from spill with suitable absorbent.



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Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



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Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 20.02.2025
5.2	14.04.2025	761916-00025	Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable.

Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

### 6.4 Reference to other sections

See sections: 7, 8, 11, 12 and 13.

## SECTION 7: Handling and storage

### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

- |                         |   |  |
|-------------------------|---|--|
| Technical measures      | : | See Engineering measures under EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION section.  |
| Local/Total ventilation | : | If sufficient ventilation is unavailable, use with local exhaust ventilation.  |
| Advice on safe handling | : | Do not get on skin or clothing.<br>Do not breathe vapours or spray mist.<br>Do not swallow.<br>Avoid contact with eyes.<br>Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment<br>Keep container tightly closed.<br>Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.<br>Take precautionary measures against static discharges.<br>Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment. |
| Hygiene measures        | : | If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.   |

### 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| Requirements for storage areas and containers | : | Keep in properly labelled containers. Keep tightly closed.<br>Keep in a cool, well-ventilated place. Store in accordance with the particular national regulations. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. |
| Advice on common storage                      | : | Do not store with the following product types:<br>Strong oxidizing agents<br>Self-reactive substances and mixtures<br>Organic peroxides<br>Explosives<br>Gases  |

### 7.3 Specific end use(s)

- |                 |   |                   |
|-----------------|---|-------------------|
| Specific use(s) | : | No data available |
|-----------------|---|-------------------|



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Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



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Version 5.2      Revision Date: 14.04.2025      SDS Number: 761916-00025      Date of last issue: 20.02.2025  
Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

### SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

#### 8.1 Control parameters

##### Occupational Exposure Limits

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters	Basis
Ethanol	64-17-5	OELV - 15 min (STEL)	1,000 ppm	IE OEL
dexamethasone	50-02-2	TWA	10 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (OEB 3)	Internal
Further information: Skin				
		Wipe limit	100 µg/100 cm <sup>2</sup>	Internal

##### Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Substance name	End Use	Exposure routes	Potential health effects	Value
Ethanol	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	380 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Workers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	267 mg/kg bw/day
	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	114 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Benzyl alcohol	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	22 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Workers	Inhalation	Acute systemic effects	110 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Workers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	8 mg/kg bw/day
	Workers	Skin contact	Acute systemic effects	40 mg/kg bw/day
	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	5.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Consumers	Inhalation	Acute systemic effects	27 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Consumers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	4 mg/kg bw/day
	Consumers	Skin contact	Acute systemic effects	20 mg/kg bw/day
	Consumers	Ingestion	Long-term systemic effects	4 mg/kg bw/day
	Consumers	Ingestion	Acute systemic effects	20 mg/kg bw/day

##### Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Substance name	Environmental Compartment	Value
Ethanol	Fresh water	0.96 mg/l
	Freshwater - intermittent	2.75 mg/l
	Marine water	0.79 mg/l
	Sewage treatment plant	580 mg/l
	Fresh water sediment	3.6 mg/kg dry



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according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by  
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



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Version 5.2      Revision Date: 14.04.2025      SDS Number: 761916-00025      Date of last issue: 20.02.2025  
Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

		weight (d.w.)
	Marine sediment	2.9 mg/kg dry weight (d.w.)
	Soil	0.63 mg/kg dry weight (d.w.)
	Oral (Secondary Poisoning)	380 mg/kg food
Benzyl alcohol	Fresh water	1 mg/l
	Marine water	0.1 mg/l
	Intermittent use/release	2.3 mg/l
	Sewage treatment plant	39 mg/l
	Fresh water sediment	5.27 mg/kg
	Marine sediment	0.527 mg/kg
	Soil	0.456 mg/kg

### 8.2 Exposure controls

#### Engineering measures

Minimize workplace exposure concentrations.

If sufficient ventilation is unavailable, use with local exhaust ventilation.

#### Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection : Wear the following personal protective equipment:  
Safety glasses  
Equipment should conform to I.S. EN 166

Hand protection

Material : Chemical-resistant gloves

Remarks : Choose gloves to protect hands against chemicals depending on the concentration and quantity of the hazardous substance and specific to place of work. Breakthrough time is not determined for the product. Change gloves often! For special applications, we recommend clarifying the resistance to chemicals of the aforementioned protective gloves with the glove manufacturer. Take note that the product is flammable, which may impact the selection of hand protection. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

Skin and body protection : Select appropriate protective clothing based on chemical resistance data and an assessment of the local exposure potential.  
Wear the following personal protective equipment:  
If assessment demonstrates that there is a risk of explosive atmospheres or flash fires, use flame retardant antistatic protective clothing.  
Skin contact must be avoided by using impervious protective clothing (gloves, aprons, boots, etc).

Respiratory protection : If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.  
Filter should conform to I.S. EN 14387

Filter type : Combined particulates and organic vapour type (A-P)



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Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



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Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 20.02.2025
5.2	14.04.2025	761916-00025	Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

### SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

#### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: liquid
Colour	: clear
Odour	: No data available
Odour Threshold	: No data available
Melting point/freezing point	: No data available
Initial boiling point and boiling range	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Not applicable
Flammability (liquids)	: Not applicable
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	: No data available
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	: No data available
Flash point	: 68 °C
Auto-ignition temperature	: No data available
Decomposition temperature	: No data available
pH	: 4.9
Viscosity	
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Solubility(ies)	
Water solubility	: No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	: No data available
Vapour pressure	: No data available
Density	: No data available
Relative vapour density	: No data available



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5.2	14.04.2025	761916-00025	Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

Particle characteristics  
Particle size : No data available

### 9.2 Other information

Explosives : Not explosive

Oxidizing properties : The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

Evaporation rate : No data available

Molecular weight : No data available

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1 Reactivity

Not classified as a reactivity hazard.

### 10.2 Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous reactions : Combustible liquid.  
Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.  
Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks.

### 10.5 Incompatible materials

Materials to avoid : Oxidizing agents

### 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

No hazardous decomposition products are known.

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Information on likely routes of exposure : Inhalation  
Skin contact  
Ingestion  
Eye contact

#### Acute toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

##### Ethanol:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 10,470 mg/kg  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401



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Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



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5.2	14.04.2025	761916-00025	Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

---

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat, male): 116.9 mg/l  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Test atmosphere: vapour

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 15,800 mg/kg

### **Benzyl alcohol:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 1,200 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 5.4 mg/l  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Test atmosphere: dust/mist  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403  
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity

### **dexamethasone:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg  
LD50 (Mouse): > 6,500 mg/kg

Acute toxicity (other routes of administration) : LD50 (Rat): 14 mg/kg  
Application Route: Subcutaneous

### **Skin corrosion/irritation**

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

#### **Ethanol:**

Species : Rabbit  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404  
Result : No skin irritation

#### **Benzyl alcohol:**

Species : Rabbit  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404  
Result : No skin irritation

#### **dexamethasone:**

Species : Rabbit  
Result : Mild skin irritation

### **Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

#### **Ethanol:**



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by  
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



## Dexamethasone (with Ethanol) Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 20.02.2025
5.2	14.04.2025	761916-00025	Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

---

Species	:	Rabbit
Method	:	OECD Test Guideline 405
Result	:	Irritation to eyes, reversing within 21 days

### Benzyl alcohol:

Species	:	Rabbit
Method	:	OECD Test Guideline 405
Result	:	Irritation to eyes, reversing within 21 days

### dexamethasone:

Species	:	Rabbit
Result	:	Mild eye irritation

### Respiratory or skin sensitisation

#### Skin sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

#### Respiratory sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

### Components:

#### Ethanol:

Test Type	:	Mouse ear swelling test (MEST)
Exposure routes	:	Skin contact
Species	:	Mouse
Result	:	negative

#### Benzyl alcohol:

Test Type	:	Human repeat insult patch test (HRIPT)
Exposure routes	:	Skin contact
Species	:	Humans
Result	:	positive

Assessment	:	Probability or evidence of low to moderate skin sensitisation rate in humans
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### Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

### Components:

#### Ethanol:

Genotoxicity in vitro	:	Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES) Method: OECD Test Guideline 471 Result: negative
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	:	Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test Method: OECD Test Guideline 476
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# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by  
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



## Dexamethasone (with Ethanol) Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 20.02.2025
5.2	14.04.2025	761916-00025	Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

---

Result: negative

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro  
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

### **Benzyl alcohol:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)  
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)  
Species: Mouse  
Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection  
Result: negative

### **dexamethasone:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)  
Result: negative

Test Type: in vitro assay  
Test system: mouse lymphoma cells  
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Micronucleus test  
Species: Mouse  
Application Route: Oral  
Result: negative

### **Carcinogenicity**

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

#### **Benzyl alcohol:**

Species	: Mouse
Application Route	: Ingestion
Exposure time	: 103 weeks
Method	: OECD Test Guideline 451
Result	: negative

### **Reproductive toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

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Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



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5.2	14.04.2025	761916-00025	Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

### Components:

#### **Ethanol:**

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Two-generation reproduction toxicity study  
Species: Mouse  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

#### **Benzyl alcohol:**

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Effects on foetal development : Test Type: Embryo-foetal development  
Species: Mouse  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

#### **dexamethasone:**

Effects on foetal development : Test Type: Development  
Species: Mouse  
Application Route: Subcutaneous  
Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 6 mg/kg body weight  
Result: Specific developmental abnormalities, Cleft palate

Species: Rabbit  
Application Route: Intramuscular  
Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL: 0.025 mg/kg body weight  
Result: Specific developmental abnormalities

Species: Rabbit  
Application Route: Intramuscular  
Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL:  $\geq 0.062$  mg/kg body weight  
Result: Specific developmental abnormalities

Species: Rat  
Application Route: Subcutaneous  
Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL:  $\geq 0.02$  mg/kg body weight  
Result: Skeletal and visceral variations, Fetal growth retardation

Reproductive toxicity - Assessment : May damage the unborn child.

#### **STOT - single exposure**

Not classified based on available information.

#### **STOT - repeated exposure**

Not classified based on available information.



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---

### Components:

#### **dexamethasone:**

Exposure routes	: Oral
Target Organs	: Adrenal gland, Immune system, thymus gland
Assessment	: May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

### **Repeated dose toxicity**

### Components:

#### **Ethanol:**

Species	: Rat
NOAEL	: 1,730 mg/kg
LOAEL	: 3,200 mg/kg
Application Route	: Ingestion
Exposure time	: 90 Days

#### **Benzyl alcohol:**

Species	: Rat
NOAEL	: 1.072 mg/l
Application Route	: inhalation (dust/mist/fume)
Exposure time	: 28 Days
Method	: OECD Test Guideline 412

#### **dexamethasone:**

Species	: Rat
NOAEL	: 0.0015 mg/kg
Application Route	: Oral
Exposure time	: 7 d
Target Organs	: Liver
Remarks	: Significant toxicity observed in testing

Species	: Rat
LOAEL	: 0.003 mg/kg
Application Route	: Oral
Exposure time	: 90 d
Target Organs	: Blood, Adrenal gland, thymus gland
Remarks	: Significant toxicity observed in testing

Species	: Dog
LOAEL	: 0.125 mg/kg
Application Route	: Oral
Exposure time	: 6 Weeks
Target Organs	: Adrenal gland
Remarks	: Significant toxicity observed in testing

Species	: Rat
LOAEL	: 0.4 mg/kg



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

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Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



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Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 20.02.2025
5.2	14.04.2025	761916-00025	Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

Application Route : Oral  
Exposure time : 3 Months  
Target Organs : Immune system  
Remarks : Significant toxicity observed in testing

Species : Dog  
LOAEL : 8 mg/kg  
Application Route : Oral  
Exposure time : 3 Months  
Target Organs : Immune system  
Remarks : Significant toxicity observed in testing

### Aspiration toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

## 11.2 Information on other hazards

### Endocrine disrupting properties

Not classified based on available information.

### Product:

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

### Experience with human exposure

### Components:

#### dexamethasone:

Ingestion : Target Organs: Immune system  
Target Organs: Adrenal gland  
Target Organs: Bone  
Symptoms: muscle weakness

## SECTION 12: Ecological information

### 12.1 Toxicity

### Components:

#### Ethanol:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 14,200 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC50 (Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea)): 5,012 mg/l  
aquatic invertebrates Exposure time: 48 h

Toxicity to algae/aquatic : ErC50 (Chlorella vulgaris (Fresh water algae)): 275 mg/l  
plants Exposure time: 72 h



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by  
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



## Dexamethasone (with Ethanol) Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 20.02.2025
5.2	14.04.2025	761916-00025	Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

EC10 (Chlorella vulgaris (Fresh water algae)): 11.5 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 (Protozoa): 5,800 mg/l  
Exposure time: 4 h

Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC:  $\geq$  79 mg/l  
Exposure time: 100 d  
Species: Oryzias latipes (Japanese medaka)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC: 9.6 mg/l  
Exposure time: 9 d  
Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)

### Benzyl alcohol:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 460 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 230 mg/l  
Exposure time: 48 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 770 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 310 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC: 51 mg/l  
Exposure time: 21 d  
Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 211

### dexamethasone:

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)):  $>$  56 mg/l  
Exposure time: 48 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)):  $>$  9.2 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 9.2 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by  
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



## Dexamethasone (with Ethanol) Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 20.02.2025
5.2	14.04.2025	761916-00025	Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

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Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 : > 1,000 mg/l  
Exposure time: 3 h  
Test Type: Respiration inhibition  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

NOEC : 1,000 mg/l  
Exposure time: 3 h  
Test Type: Respiration inhibition  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC: 0.033 mg/l  
Exposure time: 32 d  
Species: Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 210

M-Factor (Chronic aquatic toxicity) : 1

### 12.2 Persistence and degradability

#### Components:

##### **Ethanol:**

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.  
Biodegradation: 84 %  
Exposure time: 20 d

##### **Benzyl alcohol:**

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.  
Biodegradation: 92 - 96 %  
Exposure time: 14 d

##### **dexamethasone:**

Biodegradability : Result: Not readily biodegradable.  
Biodegradation: 50 %  
Exposure time: 3.54 d  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 314

### 12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

#### Components:

##### **Ethanol:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: -0.35

##### **Benzyl alcohol:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 1.05

##### **dexamethasone:**



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by  
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



## Dexamethasone (with Ethanol) Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 20.02.2025
5.2	14.04.2025	761916-00025	Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 1.83

### 12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

### 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

#### Product:

Assessment : This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

### 12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

#### Product:

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

### 12.7 Other adverse effects

No data available

## SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

### 13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product	: Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. According to the European Waste Catalogue, Waste Codes are not product specific, but application specific. Waste codes should be assigned by the user, preferably in discussion with the waste disposal authorities. Do not dispose of waste into sewer.
Contaminated packaging	: Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Empty containers retain residue and can be dangerous. Do not pressurize, cut, weld, braze, solder, drill, grind, or expose such containers to heat, flame, sparks, or other sources of ignition. They may explode and cause injury and/or death. If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

## SECTION 14: Transport information

### 14.1 UN number or ID number

ADN	: Not regulated as a dangerous good
ADR	: Not regulated as a dangerous good
RID	: Not regulated as a dangerous good



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by  
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



## Dexamethasone (with Ethanol) Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 20.02.2025
5.2	14.04.2025	761916-00025	Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

**IMDG** : Not regulated as a dangerous good

**IATA** : Not regulated as a dangerous good

### 14.2 UN proper shipping name

**ADN** : Not regulated as a dangerous good

**ADR** : Not regulated as a dangerous good

**RID** : Not regulated as a dangerous good

**IMDG** : Not regulated as a dangerous good

**IATA** : Not regulated as a dangerous good

### 14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

**ADN** : Not regulated as a dangerous good

**ADR** : Not regulated as a dangerous good

**RID** : Not regulated as a dangerous good

**IMDG** : Not regulated as a dangerous good

**IATA** : Not regulated as a dangerous good

### 14.4 Packing group

**ADN** : Not regulated as a dangerous good

**ADR** : Not regulated as a dangerous good

**RID** : Not regulated as a dangerous good

**IMDG** : Not regulated as a dangerous good

**IATA (Cargo)** : Not regulated as a dangerous good

**IATA (Passenger)** : Not regulated as a dangerous good

### 14.5 Environmental hazards

Not regulated as a dangerous good

### 14.6 Special precautions for user

Not applicable

### 14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Remarks : Not applicable for product as supplied.

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

### 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles (Annex XVII)	: Conditions of restriction for the following entries should be considered: Number on list 75: If you intend to use this product as tattoo ink, please
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# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by  
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



## Dexamethasone (with Ethanol) Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 20.02.2025
5.2	14.04.2025	761916-00025	Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

contact your vendor.

Substance(s) or mixture(s) are listed here according to their appearance in the regulation, irrespective of their use/purpose or the conditions of the restriction. Please refer to the conditions in corresponding Regulation to determine whether an entry is applicable to the placing on the market or not.

REACH - Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern for Authorisation (Article 59) : Not applicable

Regulation (EU) No 2024/590 on substances that deplete the ozone layer : Not applicable

Regulation (EU) 2019/1021 on persistent organic pollutants (recast) : Not applicable

Regulation (EU) No 649/2012 of the European Parliament and the Council concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals : Not applicable

REACH - List of substances subject to authorisation (Annex XIV) : Not applicable

Seveso III: Directive 2012/18/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council on the control of major-accident hazards involving dangerous substances.  
Not applicable

### The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

AICS : not determined

DSL : not determined

IECSC : not determined

### 15.2 Chemical safety assessment

A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

## SECTION 16: Other information

Other information : Items where changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

### Full text of H-Statements

H225 : Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

H302 : Harmful if swallowed.

H317 : May cause an allergic skin reaction.

H319 : Causes serious eye irritation.

H360D : May damage the unborn child.

H373 : May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by  
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



## Dexamethasone (with Ethanol) Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 20.02.2025
5.2	14.04.2025	761916-00025	Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

H410 : exposure if swallowed.  
: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

### Full text of other abbreviations

Acute Tox.	: Acute toxicity
Aquatic Chronic	: Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard
Eye Irrit.	: Eye irritation
Flam. Liq.	: Flammable liquids
Repr.	: Reproductive toxicity
Skin Sens.	: Skin sensitisation
STOT RE	: Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
IE OEL	: Ireland. List of Chemical Agents and Carcinogens with Occupational Exposure Limit Values - Code of Practice, Schedule 1 and 2
IE OEL / OELV - 15 min (STEL)	: Occupational exposure limit value (15-minute reference period)

ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways; ADR - Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road; AIIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CLP - Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECHA - European Chemicals Agency; EC-Number - European Community number; ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; SVHC - Substance of Very High Concern; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TRGS - Technical Rule for Hazardous Substances; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

### Further information

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data : Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agen-



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by  
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



## Dexamethasone (with Ethanol) Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 20.02.2025
5.2	14.04.2025	761916-00025	Date of first issue: 14.06.2016

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