

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to the Globally Harmonized System



## Betaine Formulation

Version 3.1      Revision Date: 14.04.2025      SDS Number: 11469687-00003      Date of last issue: 13.12.2024  
Date of first issue: 18.11.2024

### 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Betaine Formulation  
Product code : Prevensa Aquador, Aquador

#### Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company : Merck & Co., Inc  
Address : 126 E. Lincoln Avenue  
Rahway, New Jersey U.S.A. 07065  
Telephone : +1-908-740-4000  
Emergency telephone number : +1-908-423-6000  
E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@msd.com

#### Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Veterinary product  
Restrictions on use : Not applicable

### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### GHS Classification

Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

#### GHS label elements

No hazard pictogram, no signal word, no hazard statement(s), no precautionary statement(s) required.

#### Other hazards which do not result in classification

Dust contact with the eyes can lead to mechanical irritation.  
Contact with dust can cause mechanical irritation or drying of the skin.  
May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.

### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

#### Components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
DL-Methionine	59-51-8	>= 5 - < 10
Betaine	107-43-7	>= 5 - < 10

### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to the Globally Harmonized System



## Betaine Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 13.12.2024
3.1	14.04.2025	11469687-00003	Date of first issue: 18.11.2024

General advice	:	In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately. When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.
If inhaled	:	If inhaled, remove to fresh air. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
In case of skin contact	:	Wash with water and soap. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
In case of eye contact	:	If in eyes, rinse well with water. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.
If swallowed	:	If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.
Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed	:	Contact with dust can cause mechanical irritation or drying of the skin. Dust contact with the eyes can lead to mechanical irritation.
Protection of first-aiders	:	No special precautions are necessary for first aid responders.
Notes to physician	:	Treat symptomatically and supportively.

### 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media	:	Water spray Alcohol-resistant foam Carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ) Dry chemical
Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	None known.
Specific hazards during fire-fighting	:	Avoid generating dust; fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard. Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.
Hazardous combustion products	:	Carbon oxides Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> ) Sulphur oxides Silicon oxides
Specific extinguishing methods	:	Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so. Evacuate area.
Special protective equipment for firefighters	:	Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary. Use personal protective equipment.

### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency measures	:	Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).
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Version 3.1      Revision Date: 14.04.2025      SDS Number: 11469687-00003      Date of last issue: 13.12.2024  
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gency procedures

Environmental precautions : Avoid release to the environment.  
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.  
Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.  
Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal.  
Avoid dispersal of dust in the air (i.e., clearing dust surfaces with compressed air).  
Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces, as these may form an explosive mixture if they are released into the atmosphere in sufficient concentration.  
Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable.  
Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Technical measures : Static electricity may accumulate and ignite suspended dust causing an explosion.  
Provide adequate precautions, such as electrical grounding and bonding, or inert atmospheres.

Local/Total ventilation : Use only with adequate ventilation.

Advice on safe handling : Do not breathe dust.  
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment  
Minimize dust generation and accumulation.  
Keep container closed when not in use.  
Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.  
Take precautionary measures against static discharges.  
Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.

Conditions for safe storage : Keep in properly labelled containers.  
Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

Materials to avoid : Do not store with the following product types:  
Strong oxidizing agents

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
DL-Methionine	59-51-8	TWA	5000 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (OEB)	Internal

## Betaine Formulation

Version 3.1      Revision Date: 14.04.2025      SDS Number: 11469687-00003      Date of last issue: 13.12.2024  
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Betaine	107-43-7	TWA	1) ≥ 100 < 1000 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (OEB2)	Internal
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**Engineering measures** : Use feasible engineering controls to minimize exposure to compound.  
All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to protect products, workers, and the environment.

### Personal protective equipment

**Respiratory protection** : If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.

**Filter type** : Particulates type

**Hand protection** : Chemical-resistant gloves

**Eye protection** : Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.  
If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions, mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.  
Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or aerosols.

**Skin and body protection** : Work uniform or laboratory coat.

**Hygiene measures** : If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place.  
When using do not eat, drink or smoke.  
Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.  
The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the use of administrative controls.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**Appearance** : powder

**Colour** : brown

**Odour** : characteristic

**Odour Threshold** : No data available

**pH** : No data available

**Melting point/freezing point** : No data available

**Initial boiling point and boiling range** : No data available

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according to the Globally Harmonized System



## Betaine Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 13.12.2024
3.1	14.04.2025	11469687-00003	Date of first issue: 18.11.2024

Flash point	:	Not applicable
Evaporation rate	:	Not applicable
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.
Flammability (liquids)	:	Not applicable
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	:	No data available
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	:	No data available
Vapour pressure	:	Not applicable
Relative vapour density	:	Not applicable
Relative density	:	0.45
Density	:	0.45 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Solubility(ies)		
Water solubility	:	partly soluble
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	Not applicable
Auto-ignition temperature	:	No data available
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity		
Viscosity, kinematic	:	Not applicable
Explosive properties	:	Not explosive
Oxidizing properties	:	The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.
Molecular weight	:	No data available
Particle characteristics		
Particle size	:	No data available

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity	:	Not classified as a reactivity hazard.
Chemical stability	:	Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means. Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to the Globally Harmonized System



## Betaine Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 13.12.2024
3.1	14.04.2025	11469687-00003	Date of first issue: 18.11.2024

Conditions to avoid	:	Heat, flames and sparks. Avoid dust formation.
Incompatible materials	:	Oxidizing agents
Hazardous decomposition products	:	No hazardous decomposition products are known.

### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure :

- Inhalation
- Skin contact
- Ingestion
- Eye contact

#### Acute toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

##### DL-Methionine:

Acute oral toxicity	:	LD50 (Rat): > 5,610 mg/kg
Acute inhalation toxicity	:	LC50 (Rat): > 5.25 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: dust/mist Method: OECD Test Guideline 403 Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity

##### Betaine:

Acute oral toxicity	:	LD50 (Rat): 11,179 mg/kg Method: OECD Test Guideline 401
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#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

##### DL-Methionine:

Species	:	Rabbit
Method	:	OECD Test Guideline 404
Result	:	No skin irritation

##### Betaine:

Species	:	human skin
Result	:	No skin irritation

#### Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

##### DL-Methionine:

Species	:	Rabbit
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# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to the Globally Harmonized System



## Betaine Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 13.12.2024
3.1	14.04.2025	11469687-00003	Date of first issue: 18.11.2024

Method	: OECD Test Guideline 405
Result	: No eye irritation

### Betaine:

Species	: Rabbit
Method	: OECD Test Guideline 405
Result	: No eye irritation

### Respiratory or skin sensitisation

#### Skin sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

#### Respiratory sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

### Components:

#### DL-Methionine:

Test Type	: Buehler Test
Exposure routes	: Skin contact
Species	: Guinea pig
Method	: OECD Test Guideline 406

### Betaine:

Test Type	: Maximisation Test
Exposure routes	: Skin contact
Species	: Guinea pig
Assessment	: Does not cause skin sensitisation.
Method	: OECD Test Guideline 406

### Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

### Components:

#### DL-Methionine:

Genotoxicity in vitro	: Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES) Result: negative Remarks: Based on data from similar materials
	: Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test Result: negative Remarks: Based on data from similar materials
	: Test Type: DNA damage and repair, unscheduled DNA synthesis in mammalian cells (in vitro) Result: negative Remarks: Based on data from similar materials
Genotoxicity in vivo	: Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay) Species: Mouse

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to the Globally Harmonized System



## Betaine Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 13.12.2024
3.1	14.04.2025	11469687-00003	Date of first issue: 18.11.2024

Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection  
Result: negative

### Betaine:

Genotoxicity in vitro	: Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro Method: Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex V, B.10. Result: negative
	Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES) Method: Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex, B.13/14 Result: negative
Genotoxicity in vivo	: Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay) Species: Mouse Application Route: Oral Method: OECD Test Guideline 474 Result: negative

### Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

### Components:

#### Betaine:

Species	: Rat
Application Route	: Ingestion
Exposure time	: 104 weeks
Result	: negative

### Reproductive toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

### STOT - single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

### STOT - repeated exposure

Not classified based on available information.

### Repeated dose toxicity

### Components:

#### DL-Methionine:

Species	: Rat, male
NOAEL	: $\geq 1,474$ mg/kg
Application Route	: Ingestion
Exposure time	: 90 Days
Method	: OECD Test Guideline 408

#### Betaine:

Species	: Rat, female
NOAEL	: $> 5,771$ mg/kg



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Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 13.12.2024
3.1	14.04.2025	11469687-00003	Date of first issue: 18.11.2024

Application Route	: Ingestion
Exposure time	: 28 Days
Method	: OECD Test Guideline 407

### Aspiration toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Ecotoxicity

#### Components:

##### **DL-Methionine:**

Toxicity to fish	: LC50 (Danio rerio (zebra fish)): > 3,200 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 203
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	: EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 324 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 202
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	: ErC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 1,000 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Test substance: Water Accommodated Fraction Method: OECD Test Guideline 201  EC10 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 1,000 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Test substance: Water Accommodated Fraction Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
Toxicity to microorganisms	: EC50 (Pseudomonas putida): 10,000 mg/l Exposure time: 18 h

##### **Betaine:**

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	: EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 4,335 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 202
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	: NOEC (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 312.5 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 201  ErC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 1,199 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

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according to the Globally Harmonized System



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Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 13.12.2024
3.1	14.04.2025	11469687-00003	Date of first issue: 18.11.2024

### Persistence and degradability

#### Components:

##### DL-Methionine:

Biodegradability	:	Result: Readily biodegradable. Biodegradation: 97 % Exposure time: 28 d Method: OECD Test Guideline 301A
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##### Betaine:

Biodegradability	:	Result: Readily biodegradable. Biodegradation: 88 % Exposure time: 28 d Method: OECD Test Guideline 301B
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### Bioaccumulative potential

#### Components:

##### DL-Methionine:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	log Pow: -2.41 Remarks: Calculation
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##### Betaine:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	log Pow: -3.1
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### Mobility in soil

No data available

### Other adverse effects

No data available

## 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

### Disposal methods

Waste from residues	:	Do not dispose of waste into sewer. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.
Contaminated packaging	:	Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

## 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

### International Regulations

#### UNRTDG

Not regulated as a dangerous good

#### IATA-DGR

Not regulated as a dangerous good

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Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 13.12.2024
3.1	14.04.2025	11469687-00003	Date of first issue: 18.11.2024

### IMDG-Code

Not regulated as a dangerous good

### Transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable for product as supplied.

### Special precautions for user

Not applicable

## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

### Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

#### The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

AICS : not determined

DSL : not determined

IECSC : not determined

## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Revision Date : 14.04.2025

### Further information

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data Sheet : Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agency, <http://echa.europa.eu/>

Date format : dd.mm.yyyy

### Full text of other abbreviations

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect

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3.1	14.04.2025	11469687-00003	Date of first issue: 18.11.2024

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Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

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