

Betaine Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number (Internal):	Date of last issue: -
1.0	2026/04/13	11675508-00001	Date of first issue: 2026/04/13

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Betaine Formulation
Product code : Prevensa Aquador,Aquador

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Veterinary product
Restrictions on use : No data available

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company : Merck & Co., Inc
Address : 126 E. Lincoln Avenue
Rahway, New Jersey U.S.A. 07065
Telephone : +1-908-740-4000
Emergency telephone number : +1-908-423-6000
E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@msd.com

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**GHS Classification**

This material is not classified as hazardous under the Article 104 of the Occupational Safety and Health Act (OSHA). It is not regulated for the MSDS creation and labeling by the provision of Article 110 Paragraph 1 of the OSHA.

GHS label elements

This material is not classified as hazardous under the Article 104 of the Occupational Safety and Health Act (OSHA). It is not regulated for the MSDS creation and labeling by the provision of Article 110 Paragraph 1 of the OSHA.

Hazard pictograms : Not applicable
Signal word : Not applicable
Hazard statements : Not applicable
Precautionary statements : **Prevention:**
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
Disposal:
P501 Dispose of contents/ container according to waste-related laws

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Other hazards which do not result in classification

Dust contact with the eyes can lead to mechanical irritation.
Contact with dust can cause mechanical irritation or drying of the skin.
May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Components

Chemical name	Common Name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate	2H-1-Benzopyran-6-ol, 3,4-dihydro-2,5,7,8-tetramethyl-2-(4,8,12-trimethyltridecyl)-, 6-acetate	7695-91-2	$\geq 10 - < 20$
DL-Methionine	2-Amino-4-methylsulfanylbutanoic acid	59-51-8	$\geq 1 - < 10$
Betaine	Methanaminium, 1-carboxy-N,N,N-trimethyl-, inner salt	107-43-7	$\geq 1 - < 10$
Silicon, amorphous	Silicon dioxide	112945-52-5	$\geq 1 - < 10$

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice : In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately.
When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

In case of eye contact : If in eyes, rinse well with water.
Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

In case of skin contact : Wash with water and soap.
Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

If inhaled : If inhaled, remove to fresh air.
Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

If swallowed : If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting.
Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

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Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed	:	Contact with dust can cause mechanical irritation or drying of the skin. Dust contact with the eyes can lead to mechanical irritation.
Protection of first-aiders	:	No special precautions are necessary for first aid responders.
Notes to physician	:	Treat symptomatically and supportively.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable and unsuitable extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media	:	Water spray Alcohol-resistant foam Carbon dioxide (CO ₂) Dry chemical
Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	None known.
Specific hazards during fire-fighting	:	Avoid generating dust; fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard. Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.
Hazardous combustion products	:	Carbon oxides Nitrogen oxides (NO _x) Sulphur oxides Silicon oxides
Specific extinguishing methods	:	Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so. Evacuate area.
Special protective equipment for firefighters	:	Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary. Use personal protective equipment.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	:	Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).
Environmental precautions	:	Avoid release to the environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

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Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal.
Avoid dispersal of dust in the air (i.e., clearing dust surfaces with compressed air).
Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces, as these may form an explosive mixture if they are released into the atmosphere in sufficient concentration.
Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable.
Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Technical measures : Static electricity may accumulate and ignite suspended dust causing an explosion.
Provide adequate precautions, such as electrical grounding and bonding, or inert atmospheres.

Local/Total ventilation : Use only with adequate ventilation.

Advice on safe handling : Do not breathe dust.
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment
Minimize dust generation and accumulation.
Keep container closed when not in use.
Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.
Take precautionary measures against static discharges.
Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.

Conditions for safe storage : Keep in properly labelled containers.
Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

Materials to avoid : Do not store with the following product types:
Strong oxidizing agents

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate	7695-91-2	TWA	5000 ug/m ³ (OEB 1)	Internal
DL-Methionine	59-51-8	TWA	5000 µg/m ³ (OEB 1)	Internal
Betaine	107-43-7	TWA	>= 100 < 1000 µg/m ³ (OEB2)	Internal

Other ingredients, which are listed in section 3 but not listed in this section, do not have established occupational exposure limit values.

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Engineering measures : Use feasible engineering controls to minimize exposure to compound.
All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to protect products, workers, and the environment.

Personal protective equipment Among the following personal protective equipment, the PPEs which require safety certification need to be certified by KOSHA.

Respiratory protection : Use respiratory protection (gas mask) unless adequate local exhaust ventilation is provided or exposure assessment demonstrates that exposures are within recommended exposure guidelines.

Filter type : Combined particulates and organic vapour type

Eye protection : Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.
If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions, mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.
Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or aerosols.

Hand protection
Material : Chemical-resistant gloves

Skin and body protection : Work uniform or laboratory coat.

Hygiene measures : If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place.
When using do not eat, drink or smoke.
Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.
The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the use of administrative controls.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance	: powder
Colour	: brown
Odour	: characteristic
Odour Threshold	: No data available
pH	: No data available
Melting point/freezing point	: No data available
Initial boiling point and boiling range	: No data available

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Flash point	:	Not applicable
Evaporation rate	:	Not applicable
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.
Flammability (liquids)	:	Not applicable
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	:	No data available
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	:	No data available
Vapour pressure	:	Not applicable
Solubility(ies) Water solubility	:	partly soluble
Relative vapour density	:	Not applicable
Relative density	:	0.45
Density	:	0.45 g/cm ³
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	Not applicable
Auto-ignition temperature	:	No data available
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity Viscosity, kinematic	:	Not applicable
Explosive properties	:	Not explosive
Oxidizing properties	:	The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.
Molecular weight	:	No data available
Particle characteristics Particle size	:	No data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical stability and possibility of hazardous reactions	:	Reactivity: Not classified as a reactivity hazard. Chemical stability: Stable under normal conditions.
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Possibility of hazardous reactions:
May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.
Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks.
Avoid dust formation.

Incompatible materials : Oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition products : No hazardous decomposition products are known.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure : Inhalation
Skin contact
Ingestion
Eye contact

Health hazard information**Acute toxicity**

No data available

Components:**(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 3,000 mg/kg
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal toxicity

DL-Methionine:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,610 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 5.25 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity

Betaine:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 11,179 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

Silicon, amorphous:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 2.08 mg/l

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Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 5,000 mg/kg
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Skin corrosion/irritation

No data available

Components:**(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:**

Species : Rabbit
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404
Result : No skin irritation

DL-Methionine:

Species : Rabbit
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404
Result : No skin irritation

Betaine:

Species : human skin
Result : No skin irritation

Silicon, amorphous:

Species : Rabbit
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404
Result : No skin irritation
Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

No data available

Components:**(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:**

Species : Rabbit
Result : No eye irritation
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405

DL-Methionine:

Species : Rabbit
Result : No eye irritation
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405

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Betaine:

Species : Rabbit
Result : No eye irritation
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405

Silicon, amorphous:

Species : Rabbit
Result : No eye irritation
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405
Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Respiratory or skin sensitisation**Respiratory sensitisation**

No data available

Skin sensitisation

No data available

Components:**(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:**

Test Type : Draize Test
Exposure routes : Skin contact
Species : Humans
Result : negative

DL-Methionine:

Test Type : Buehler Test
Exposure routes : Skin contact
Species : Guinea pig
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406

Betaine:

Test Type : Maximisation Test
Exposure routes : Skin contact
Species : Guinea pig
Assessment : Does not cause skin sensitisation.
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406

Carcinogenicity

No data available

Components:**(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:**

No data available

Species : Rat
Application Route : Ingestion

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Exposure time : 104 weeks
Result : negative

DL-Methionine:

No data available

Betaine:

No data available

Species : Rat
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 104 weeks
Result : negative

Silicon, amorphous:

No data available

Species : Rat
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 103 weeks
Result : negative
Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Germ cell mutagenicity

No data available

Components:**(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:**

No data available

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
Method: OECD Test Guideline 473
Result: negative

Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo
cytogenetic assay)
Species: Mouse
Application Route: Ingestion
Result: negative

DL-Methionine:

No data available

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

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Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: DNA damage and repair, unscheduled DNA synthesis in mammalian cells (in vitro)
Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)
Species: Mouse
Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection
Result: negative

Betaine:

No data available

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
Method: Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex V, B.10.
Result: negative

Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
Method: Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex, B.13/14
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)
Species: Mouse
Application Route: Oral
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Result: negative

Silicon, amorphous:

No data available

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mutagenicity (in vivo mammalian bone-marrow cytogenetic test, chromosomal analysis)
Species: Rat
Application Route: Ingestion
Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

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Reproductive toxicity

No data available

Components:**(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:**

No data available

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Reproduction/Developmental toxicity screening test
Species: Rat
Application Route: Ingestion
Result: negative

Effects on foetal development : Test Type: Embryo-foetal development
Species: Rabbit
Application Route: Ingestion
Result: negative

DL-Methionine:

No data available

Betaine:

No data available

Silicon, amorphous:

No data available

Effects on foetal development : Test Type: Embryo-foetal development
Species: Rat
Application Route: Ingestion
Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

STOT - single exposure

No data available

STOT - repeated exposure

No data available

Repeated dose toxicity**Components:****(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:**

Species : Rat
NOAEL : 500 mg/kg
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 90 Days

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DL-Methionine:

Species : Rat, male
NOAEL : $\geq 1,474$ mg/kg
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 90 Days
Method : OECD Test Guideline 408

Betaine:

Species : Rat, female
NOAEL : $> 5,771$ mg/kg
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 28 Days
Method : OECD Test Guideline 407

Silicon, amorphous:

Species : Rat
NOAEL : 1.3 mg/l
Application Route : inhalation (dust/mist/fume)
Exposure time : 13 Weeks
Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Aspiration toxicity

No data available

Experience with human exposure

No data available

Toxicology, Metabolism, Distribution

No data available

Neurological effects

No data available

Further information

No data available

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Ecotoxicity****Components:****(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:**

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): > 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

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Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : ErC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): > 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): >= 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 28 d

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50: > 927 mg/l
Exposure time: 30 min
Method: ISO 8192

DL-Methionine:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Danio rerio (zebra fish)): > 3,200 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 324 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : ErC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 1,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Test substance: Water Accommodated Fraction
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

EC10 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 1,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Test substance: Water Accommodated Fraction
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 (Pseudomonas putida): 10,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 18 h

Betaine:

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 4,335 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : NOEC (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 312.5 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

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ErC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 1,199 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Silicon, amorphous:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Danio rerio (zebra fish)): > 10,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 1,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 24 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 10,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

NOEC (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 10,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Persistence and degradability**Components:****(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:**

Biodegradability : Result: Not readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation: 21.7 - 31 %
Exposure time: 28 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301C

DL-Methionine:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation: 97 %
Exposure time: 28 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301A

Betaine:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation: 88 %
Exposure time: 28 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301B

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Bioaccumulative potential**Components:****DL-Methionine:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: -2.41
Remarks: Calculation

Betaine:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: -3.1

Mobility in soil

No data available

Other adverse effects

No data available

Endocrine disrupting properties

No data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**Disposal methods**

Waste from residues : Dispose of contents and container according to wastes control act.
Do not dispose of waste into sewer.

Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.
If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

Disposal precautions

Dispose of contents and container according to wastes control act.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**International Regulations****UNRTDG**

Not regulated as a dangerous good

UN number : Not applicable

Proper shipping name : Not applicable

Class : Not applicable

Subsidiary risk : Not applicable

Packing group : Not applicable

Labels : Not applicable

Environmentally hazardous : no

IATA-DGR

Not regulated as a dangerous good

UN/ID No. : Not applicable

Proper shipping name : Not applicable

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Class : Not applicable
 Subsidiary risk : Not applicable
 Packing group : Not applicable
 Labels : Not applicable
 Packing instruction (cargo aircraft) : Not applicable
 Packing instruction (passenger aircraft) : Not applicable

IMDG-Code

Not regulated as a dangerous good

UN number : Not applicable
 Proper shipping name : Not applicable
 Class : Not applicable
 Subsidiary risk : Not applicable
 Packing group : Not applicable
 Labels : Not applicable
 EmS Code : Not applicable
 Marine pollutant : no

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

National Regulations

Refer to section 15 for specific national regulation.

Special precautions for user

Not applicable

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**National regulatory information****Regulation under the Occupational Safety and Health Act****Harmful Substances Prohibited from Manufacturing**

Not applicable

Harmful Substances Required Permission for Manufacture

Not applicable

Harmful Agents to be kept below Occupational Exposure Limits

Not applicable

Harmful Agents Required to be kept below Permission Levels

Not applicable

Hazardous substances requiring management

Not applicable

Special Management Materials

Not applicable

Controlled Substances Subject to Environment Monitoring

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Threshold limits (%)

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Silica	112945-52-5	
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Controlled Substances Subject to Health Examination

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Threshold limits (%)
Mineral dusts	112945-52-5	

Hazardous Substances Subject to Process Safety Management (PSM) Reporting Obligation

Not applicable

K-OSHA Hazardous Substances (Occupational Safety and Health Regulations, Table 1)

Not applicable

K-OSHA Hazardous Substances (Occupational Safety and Health Regulations, Table 9)

Not applicable

Regulation under the Chemicals Control Act**Toxic Chemicals**

Not applicable

Restricted Chemicals

Not applicable

Prohibited Chemicals

Not applicable

Toxic Release Inventory

Not applicable

Accident Precaution Chemicals

Not applicable

Dangerous Substances Safety Management Act

Not Applicable to Dangerous Materials

Wastes Control Act

Industrial general wastes

Follow article 13 of the act to dispose the product waste

Enforcement Rule of Clean Air Conservation Act

Air Pollutants

Chemical name
Particulate substances

Other requirements in domestic and other countries**The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:**

AICS : not determined

CA. DSL : not determined

CN IECSC : not determined

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16. OTHER INFORMATION

Other information : none
Items where changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

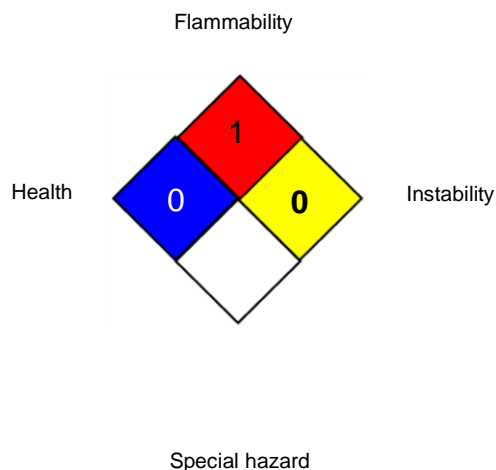
Further information

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data Sheet : Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agency, <http://echa.europa.eu/>

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Revision number and date

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Other information : none
Date format : yyyy/mm/dd

NFPA:**Full text of other abbreviations**

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonised System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and

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Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organisation; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardisation; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MERCOSUR - The Agreement for the Facilitation of the Transport of Dangerous Goods; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

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