

# **Cefalexin Formulation**

 Version
 Revision Date:
 SDS Number:
 Date of last issue: 26.11.2024

 2.0
 14.04.2025
 11474836-00002
 Date of first issue: 26.11.2024

#### **SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION**

Product identifier : Cefalexin Formulation

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company : MSD

Address : Rua Coronel Bento Soares, 530

Cruzeiro - Sao Paulo - Brazil CEP 12730-340

Telephone : 908-740-4000

Emergency telephone : 1-908-423-6000

E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@msd.com

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Veterinary product Restrictions on use : Not applicable

#### **SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

GHS Classification in accordance with ABNT NBR 14725 Standard

Acute toxicity (Oral) : Category 5

Respiratory sensitization : Category 1

Reproductive toxicity : Category 2

Specific target organ toxicity - : Cate

single exposure

Category 3

Specific target organ toxicity - :

repeated exposure

Category 2 (Kidney, Adrenal gland, Blood, Gastrointestinal

tract)

GHS label elements in accordance with ABNT NBR 14725 Standard

Hazard pictograms :





Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements : H303 May be harmful if swallowed.

H334 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing

difficulties if inhaled.

H335 May cause respiratory irritation. H361f Suspected of damaging fertility.



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H373 May cause damage to organs (Kidney, Adrenal gland, Blood, Gastrointestinal tract) through prolonged or repeated

exposure.

Precautionary Statements : Prevention:

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.

P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protec-

tion/ face protection.

Response:

P301 + P312 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/ doc-

tor if you feel unwell.

P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/

doctor if you feel unwell.

P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/

attention.

P342 + P311 If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a

POISON CENTER/ doctor.

Storage:

P405 Store locked up.

**Additional Labeling** 

The following percentage of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) with unknown hazards to the aquatic environment: 21 %

Other hazards which do not result in classification

None known.

# **SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

### Components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Classification	Concentration (% w/w)
Cefalexin	15686-71-2	Acute Tox. (Oral), 4 Resp. Sens., 1A Repr., 2 STOT SE, 3 STOT RE, (Kidney, Adrenal gland, Blood, Gastrointestinal tract), 2	>= 20 -< 30

#### **SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

General advice : In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical

advice immediately.

When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical

advice.

If inhaled : If inhaled, remove to fresh air.



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If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen.

Get medical attention.

In case of skin contact : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with soap and plenty

of water.

Remove contaminated clothing and shoes.

Get medical attention. Wash clothing before reuse.

Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.

In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution.

Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

If swallowed : If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting.

Get medical attention.

Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and

and effects, both ac delayed

Excessive exposure may aggravate preexisting asthma and other respiratory disorders (e.g. emphysema, bronchitis,

reactive airways dysfunction syndrome).

May be harmful if swallowed.

May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing

difficulties if inhaled.

May cause respiratory irritation. Suspected of damaging fertility.

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated

exposure.

Protection of first-aiders : First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection,

and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).

Notes to physician : Treat symptomatically and supportively.

## **SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray

Alcohol-resistant foam Carbon dioxide (CO2)

Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

None known.

Specific hazards during fire

fighting

Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.

Hazardous combustion prod: :

ucts

Carbon oxides

Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

Sulfur oxides

Specific extinguishing meth-

ods

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local cir-

cumstances and the surrounding environment. Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do

SO.

Evacuate area.

Special protective equipment :

for fire-fighters

In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

Use personal protective equipment.





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#### **SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emer-

gency procedures

Use personal protective equipment.

Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).

Environmental precautions : Avoid release to the environment.

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Prevent spreading over a wide area (e.g., by containment or

oil barriers).

Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.

Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages

cannot be contained.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Soak up with inert absorbent material.

For large spills, provide diking or other appropriate

containment to keep material from spreading. If diked material

can be pumped, store recovered material in appropriate

container.

Clean up remaining materials from spill with suitable

absorbent.

Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items

employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to

determine which regulations are applicable.

Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding

certain local or national requirements.

## **SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

Technical measures : See Engineering measures under EXPOSURE

CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION section.

Local/Total ventilation : If sufficient ventilation is unavailable, use with local exhaust

ventilation.

Advice on safe handling : Do not breathe mist or vapors.

Do not swallow.

Avoid contact with eyes.

Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure

assessment

Keep container tightly closed.

Already sensitized individuals, and those susceptible

to asthma, allergies, chronic or recurrent respiratory disease,

should consult their physician regarding working with

respiratory irritants or sensitizers.

Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the

environment.

Hygiene measures : If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye

flushing systems and safety showers close to the working

place.





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When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the

use of administrative controls.

Conditions for safe storage : Keep in properly labeled containers.

Store locked up. Keep tightly closed.

Keep in a cool, well-ventilated place.

Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

Materials to avoid : Do not store with the following product types:

Strong oxidizing agents

Gases

## **SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

### Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis	
Cefalexin	15686-71-2	TWA	550 μg/m3 (OEB 2)	Internal	
	Further inform	Further information: RSEN			

**Engineering measures**: Use appropriate engineering controls and manufacturing

technologies to control airborne concentrations (e.g., drip-

less quick connections).

All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to

protect products, workers, and the environment.

Laboratory operations do not require special containment.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or

exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.

Combined particulates and organic vapor type

Filter type Hand protection

Material : Chemical-resistant gloves

Eye protection : Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.

If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions,

mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.

Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or

aerosols.

Skin and body protection : Work uniform or laboratory coat.

## **SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Physical state : liquid



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Color : clear

Odor : No data available

Odor Threshold : No data available

pH : No data available

Melting point/freezing point : No data available

Initial boiling point and boiling

range

No data available

Flash point : No data available

Evaporation rate : No data available

Flammability (solid, gas) : Not applicable

Flammability (liquids) : No data available

Upper explosion limit / Upper

flammability limit

No data available

Lower explosion limit / Lower

flammability limit

No data available

Vapor pressure : No data available

Relative vapor density : No data available

Relative density : No data available

Density : No data available

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility : No data available

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

No data available

Autoignition temperature : No data available

Decomposition temperature : No data available

Viscosity

Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Explosive properties : Not explosive

Oxidizing properties : The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

Molecular weight : No data available



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Particle characteristics

Particle size : Not applicable

# **SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Reactivity : Not classified as a reactivity hazard.
Chemical stability : Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reac- : Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

tions

Conditions to avoid : None known.
Incompatible materials : Oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition : No hazardous decomposition products are known.

products

#### **SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Information on likely routes of : Inhalation

exposure Skin contact Ingestion

Eye contact

**Acute toxicity** 

May be harmful if swallowed.

**Product:** 

Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 2.381 mg/kg

Method: Calculation method

#### Components:

Cefalexin:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Mouse): 1.600 - 6.200 mg/kg

LD50 (Dog): > 2.000 mg/kg

Symptoms: Vomiting

LD50 (Monkey): > 1.000 mg/kg

Symptoms: Vomiting

LD50 (Rat): > 20.000 mg/kg

Acute toxicity (other routes of :

LD50 (Dog): > 1 g/kg

administration)

Application Route: Intraperitoneal

LD50 (Dog): > 0.1 g/kg

Application Route: Intravenous

# Skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified based on available information.

## Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Not classified based on available information.



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## Respiratory or skin sensitization

#### Skin sensitization

Not classified based on available information.

## Respiratory sensitization

May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

#### Components:

#### Cefalexin:

Assessment : Probability or evidence of high respiratory sensitization rate in

humans

Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

May cause sensitization by inhalation.

Result : Sensitizer

Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

May cause sensitization by inhalation.

## Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

## **Components:**

#### Cefalexin:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Result: negative

Test Type: Chromosomal aberration Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells

Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test

Test system: mouse lymphoma cells

Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Micronucleus test

Species: Mouse Result: negative

#### Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

## Reproductive toxicity

Suspected of damaging fertility.

#### **Components:**

#### Cefalexin:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Two-generation study

Species: Rat

Application Route: Oral

Fertility: NOAEL: 250 mg/kg body weight

Result: May cause adverse reproductive effects., Reduced



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fertility of F1 generation.

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Development

Species: Mouse

Application Route: Oral

Embryo-fetal toxicity.: NOAEL: 400 mg/kg body weight Remarks: No significant adverse effects were reported

Maternal toxicity observed.

Test Type: Development

Species: Rat

Application Route: Oral

Embryo-fetal toxicity.: NOAEL: 1.200 mg/kg body weight Remarks: No significant adverse effects were reported

Maternal toxicity observed.

Reproductive toxicity - As-

sessment

Suspected of damaging fertility.

#### STOT-single exposure

May cause respiratory irritation.

#### **Components:**

#### Cefalexin:

Routes of exposure : Inhalation

Assessment : May cause respiratory irritation.

### STOT-repeated exposure

May cause damage to organs (Kidney, Adrenal gland, Blood, Gastrointestinal tract) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

# **Components:**

#### Cefalexin:

Target Organs : Kidney, Adrenal gland, Blood, Gastrointestinal tract

Assessment : May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated

exposure.

## Repeated dose toxicity

## **Components:**

# Cefalexin:

Species : Rat

NOAEL : < 160 mg/kg

Application Route : Oral

Target Organs : Kidney, Adrenal gland, Blood

Symptoms : Vomiting, Diarrhea, Kidney disorders, Blood disorders

Species : Dog

NOAEL : < 160 mg/kg

Application Route : Oral

Target Organs : Kidney, Adrenal gland, Blood

Symptoms : Vomiting, Diarrhea, Blood disorders, Kidney disorders



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Species : Monkey NOAEL : < 160 mg/kg

Application Route : Oral

Target Organs : Kidney, Adrenal gland, Blood

Symptoms : Vomiting, Diarrhea, Blood disorders, Kidney disorders

**Aspiration toxicity** 

Not classified based on available information.

**Experience with human exposure** 

**Components:** 

Cefalexin:

Inhalation : Target Organs: Respiratory Tract

Remarks: May cause irritation of respiratory tract.

May cause sensitization by inhalation.

Ingestion : Target Organs: Gastrointestinal tract

Symptoms: The most common side effects are:, Nausea, Vomiting, Abdominal pain, Diarrhea, liver function change,

blood effects

**SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION** 

**Ecotoxicity** 

**Components:** 

Cefalexin:

**Ecotoxicology Assessment** 

Acute aquatic toxicity : Toxic effects cannot be excluded

Chronic aquatic toxicity : Toxic effects cannot be excluded

Persistence and degradability

No data available

**Bioaccumulative potential** 

No data available

Mobility in soil

No data available

Other adverse effects

No data available

**SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS** 

**Disposal methods** 

Waste from residues : Do not dispose of waste into sewer.

Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste



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handling site for recycling or disposal.

If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

#### **SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

## International Regulations

#### **UNRTDG**

Not regulated as a dangerous good

**IATA-DGR** 

UN/ID No. : UN 3334

Proper shipping name : Aviation regulated liquid, n.o.s.

(Cefalexin)

Class : 9 Packing group : III

Labels : Miscellaneous

Packing instruction (cargo : 964

aircraft)

Packing instruction (passen- : 964

ger aircraft)

**IMDG-Code** 

Not regulated as a dangerous good

## Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

### **Domestic regulation**

#### **ANTT**

Not regulated as a dangerous good

#### Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

#### **SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

# Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

National List of Carcinogenic Agents for Humans - : Not applicable

(LINACH)

Brazil. List of chemicals controlled by the Federal : Not applicable

Police

## The ingredients of this product are reported in the following inventories:

DSL : not determined

AICS : not determined

IECSC : not determined

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#### **SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**

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**Further information** 

Data Sheet

Sources of key data used to compile the Material Safety

Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agen-

cy, http://echa.europa.eu/

Items where changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

#### Full text of other abbreviations

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR -Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance: PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified



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in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

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