

## Florfenicol / Flunixin Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04.04.2023 30.09.2023 28059-00024 Date of first issue: 04.11.2014

#### SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Trade name : Florfenicol / Flunixin Formulation

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the Sub- : Veterinary product

stance/Mixture

Recommended restrictions

on use

Not applicable

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : MSD

20 Spartan Road

1619 Spartan, South Africa

Telephone : +27119239300

E-mail address of person

responsible for the SDS

EHSDATASTEWARD@msd.com

## 1.4 Emergency telephone number

+1-908-423-6000

# SECTION 2: Hazards identification

## 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

# Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Acute toxicity, Category 4 H332: Harmful if inhaled.

Eye irritation, Category 2 H319: Causes serious eye irritation.

Reproductive toxicity, Category 1B H360FD: May damage fertility. May damage the

unborn child.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated

exposure, Category 1

Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard, Cate-

gory 1

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard, Cat-

egory 1

H372: Causes damage to organs through pro-

longed or repeated exposure. H400: Very toxic to aquatic life.

H410: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting

effects.

#### 2.2 Label elements

# Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Hazard pictograms







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Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H332 Harmful if inhaled.

H360FD May damage fertility. May damage the unborn

child.

H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or re-

peated exposure.

H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements : Prevention:

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.

P273 Avoid release to the environment.

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protec-

tion/ face protection.

Response:

P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/

attention.

P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/

attention.

P391 Collect spillage.

Hazardous components which must be listed on the label:

2-Pyrrolidone

Florfenicol

1-deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate

## 2.3 Other hazards

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

### **SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

#### 3.2 Mixtures

#### Components

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	Classification	Concentration (% w/w)
Florfenicol	73231-34-2	Repr. 2; H361fd STOT RE 1; H372 (Liver, Brain, Tes- tis, Spinal cord, Blood, gallbladder) Aquatic Acute 1; H400 Aquatic Chronic 1; H410 ————————————————————————————————————	>= 20 - < 25



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		aquatic toxicity): 10 M-Factor (Chronic aquatic toxicity): 10	
2-Pyrrolidone	616-45-5 210-483-1	Eye Irrit. 2; H319 Repr. 1B; H360FD	>= 20 - < 30
Malic Acid	6915-15-7 230-022-8	Eye Irrit. 2; H319	>= 1 - < 10
1-deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3- (perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate	42461-84-7 255-836-0	Acute Tox. 3; H301 Acute Tox. 2; H330 Eye Dam. 1; H318 STOT SE 3; H335 STOT RE 1; H372 (Gastrointestinal tract, Kidney, Blood) Aquatic Chronic 2; H411	>= 1 - < 2,5

For explanation of abbreviations see section 16.

#### **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

#### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice : In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical ad-

vice immediately.

When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical

advice.

Protection of first-aiders : First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection,

and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).

If inhaled : If inhaled, remove to fresh air.

If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen.

Get medical attention.

In case of skin contact : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with soap and plenty

of water.

Remove contaminated clothing and shoes.

Get medical attention. Wash clothing before reuse.

Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.

In case of eye contact : In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water

for at least 15 minutes.

If easy to do, remove contact lens, if worn.

Get medical attention.

If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting.

Get medical attention.



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Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

## 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Risks : Causes serious eye irritation.

Harmful if inhaled.

May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child. Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated

exposure.

#### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment : Treat symptomatically and supportively.

### **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

#### 5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray

Alcohol-resistant foam Carbon dioxide (CO2)

Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

None known.

#### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards during fire-

fighting

: Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.

Hazardous combustion prod: :

ucts

Carbon oxides Fluorine compounds Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

#### 5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment :

for firefighters

In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

Use personal protective equipment.

Specific extinguishing meth-

ods

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local cir-

cumstances and the surrounding environment. Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do

SO.

Evacuate area.

## **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

# 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions : Use personal protective equipment.

Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal pro-

tective equipment recommendations (see section 8).



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#### 6.2 Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions : Avoid release to the environment.

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Prevent spreading over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil

barriers).

Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.

Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages

cannot be contained.

#### 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Soak up with inert absorbent material.

For large spills, provide dyking or other appropriate containment to keep material from spreading. If dyked material can be pumped, store recovered material in appropriate container. Clean up remaining materials from spill with suitable absor-

bent.

Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to deter-

mine which regulations are applicable.

Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding

certain local or national requirements.

## 6.4 Reference to other sections

See sections: 7, 8, 11, 12 and 13.

# **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

#### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Technical measures : See Engineering measures under EXPOSURE

CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION section.

Local/Total ventilation : If sufficient ventilation is unavailable, use with local exhaust

ventilation.

Advice on safe handling : Do not get on skin or clothing.

Do not breathe mist or vapours.

Do not swallow. Do not get in eyes.

Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure as-

sessment

Keep container tightly closed.

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the

environment.

Hygiene measures : If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye

flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash contami-

nated clothing before re-use.

The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the



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use of administrative controls.

## 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage areas and containers

Keep in properly labelled containers. Store locked up. Keep tightly closed. Keep in a cool, well-ventilated place. Store in

accordance with the particular national regulations.

Advice on common storage : Do not store with the following product types:

Strong oxidizing agents

Self-reactive substances and mixtures

Organic peroxides

Explosives Gases

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Specific use(s) : No data available

## **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

#### 8.1 Control parameters

### **Occupational Exposure Limits**

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters	Basis
Florfenicol	73231-34-2	TWA	100 μg/m3 (OEB 2)	Internal
1-deoxy-1- (methylamino)-D- glucitol 2-[2- methyl-3- (perfluorome- thyl)anilino]nicotina te	42461-84-7	TWA	40 μg/m3 (OEB 3)	Internal
	Further information: Skin			
		Wipe limit	400 μg/100 cm <sup>2</sup>	Internal

## Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006:

Substance name	End Use	Exposure routes	Potential health effects	Value
triacetin	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	35,275 mg/m3
	Workers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	5 mg/kg bw/day
	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	8,7 mg/m3
	Consumers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	2,5 mg/kg bw/day
	Consumers	Ingestion	Long-term systemic effects	2,5 mg/kg bw/day
2-Pyrrolidone	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	57,8 mg/m3
	Workers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic	10 mg/kg



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			effects	bw/day
	Workers	Skin contact	Acute systemic effects	277 mg/kg bw/day
	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	17,1 mg/m3
	Consumers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	6 mg/kg bw/day
	Consumers	Skin contact	Acute systemic effects	167 mg/kg bw/day
	Consumers	Ingestion	Long-term systemic effects	5,2 mg/kg bw/day
	Consumers	Ingestion	Acute systemic effects	33,3 mg/kg bw/day
Malic Acid	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	36,6 mg/m3
	Workers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	5,2 mg/kg bw/day
	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	9 mg/m3
	Consumers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	2,6 mg/kg bw/day
	Consumers	Ingestion	Long-term systemic effects	2,6 mg/kg bw/day

## Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006:

	1	1
Substance name	Environmental Compartment	Value
triacetin	Fresh water	1,88 mg/l
	Marine water	0,188 mg/l
	Intermittent use/release	1 mg/l
	Sewage treatment plant	1088 mg/l
	Fresh water sediment	4,73 mg/kg
	Marine sediment	0,47 mg/kg
	Soil	0,57 mg/kg
	Oral (Secondary Poisoning)	69,9 mg/kg food
2-Pyrrolidone	Fresh water	0,5 mg/l
	Freshwater - intermittent	0,5 mg/l
	Marine water	0,05 mg/l
	Sewage treatment plant	10 mg/l
	Fresh water sediment	0,4205 mg/kg dry
		weight (d.w.)
	Soil	0,0612 mg/kg dry
		weight (d.w.)

#### 8.2 Exposure controls

## **Engineering measures**

Use appropriate engineering controls and manufacturing technologies to control airborne concentrations (e.g., drip-less guick connections).

All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to protect products, workers, and the environment.

Containment technologies suitable for controlling compounds are required to control at source and to prevent migration of the compound to uncontrolled areas (e.g., open-face containment devices).

Minimize open handling.



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#### Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection : Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.

If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions,

mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.

Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or

aerosols.

Hand protection

Material : Chemical-resistant gloves

Remarks : Consider double gloving.

Skin and body protection : Work uniform or laboratory coat.

Additional body garments should be used based upon the task being performed (e.g., sleevelets, apron, gauntlets, disposable

suits) to avoid exposed skin surfaces.

Use appropriate degowning techniques to remove potentially

contaminated clothing.

Respiratory protection : If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or expo-

sure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.

Filter type : Combined particulates and organic vapour type (A-P)

#### **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

#### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance : liquid Colour : yellow

Odour : No data available
Odour Threshold : No data available

pH : No data available

Melting point/freezing point : No data available

Initial boiling point and boiling

range

No data available

Flash point : No data available

Evaporation rate : No data available

Flammability (solid, gas) : Not applicable

Upper explosion limit / Upper

flammability limit

No data available

Lower explosion limit / Lower

flammability limit

No data available

Vapour pressure : No data available

Relative vapour density : No data available

Relative density : 1,22



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Density : No data available

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility : No data available Partition coefficient: n- : Not applicable

octanol/water

Auto-ignition temperature : No data available

Decomposition temperature : No data available

Viscosity

Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Explosive properties : Not explosive

Oxidizing properties : The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

9.2 Other information

Flammability (liquids) : No data available

Molecular weight : No data available

Particle size : Not applicable

## **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

#### 10.1 Reactivity

Not classified as a reactivity hazard.

#### 10.2 Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

## 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous reactions : Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Conditions to avoid : None known.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Materials to avoid : Oxidizing agents

## 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

No hazardous decomposition products are known.

## **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

## 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Information on likely routes of : Inhalation



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exposure Skin contact

Ingestion

Eye contact

**Acute toxicity** 

Harmful if inhaled.

**Product:** 

Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 2.000 mg/kg

Method: Calculation method

Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 2,28 mg/l

Exposure time: 4 h

Test atmosphere: dust/mist Method: Calculation method

**Components:** 

Florfenicol:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2.000 mg/kg

LD50 (Mouse): > 2.000 mg/kg

LD50 (Dog): > 1.280 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 0,28 mg/l

Exposure time: 4 h

Acute dermal toxicity : Remarks: No data available

Acute toxicity (other routes of :

administration)

LD50 (Rat): 1.913 - 2.253 mg/kg

Application Route: Intraperitoneal

LD50 (Mouse): 100 mg/kg Application Route: Intravenous

2-Pyrrolidone:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2.000 mg/kg

Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute oral tox-

icity

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2.000 mg/kg

Method: OECD Test Guideline 402

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal

toxicity

Malic Acid:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 3.500 mg/kg

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 5.000 mg/kg

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials



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1-deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 53 - 157 mg/kg

LD50 (Mouse): 176 - 249 mg/kg

LD50 (Guinea pig): 488,3 mg/kg

LD50 (Monkey): 300 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): < 0,52 mg/l

Exposure time: 4 h

Test atmosphere: dust/mist

Acute toxicity (other routes of :

administration)

LD50 (Rat): 59,4 - 185,3 mg/kg

Application Route: Intraperitoneal

LD50 (Mouse): 164 - 363 mg/kg Application Route: Intraperitoneal

Skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:** 

Florfenicol:

Species : Rabbit

Result : No skin irritation

2-Pyrrolidone:

Species : Rabbit

Method : OECD Test Guideline 404

Result : No skin irritation

Malic Acid:

Species : Rabbit

Method : OECD Test Guideline 404

Result : No skin irritation

Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

1-deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Species : Rabbit

Result : Mild skin irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Causes serious eye irritation.

**Components:** 

Florfenicol:

Species : Rabbit

Result : Mild eye irritation



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2-Pyrrolidone:

Species : Rabbit

Result : Irritation to eyes, reversing within 7 days

Malic Acid:

Species : Rabbit

Method : OECD Test Guideline 405

Result : Irritation to eyes, reversing within 21 days Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

1-deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Species : Rabbit

Result : Irreversible effects on the eye

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:** 

Florfenicol:

Test Type : Maximisation Test
Species : Guinea pig
Result : negative

2-Pyrrolidone:

Test Type : Local lymph node assay (LLNA)

Exposure routes : Skin contact Species : Mouse

Method : OECD Test Guideline 429

Result : negative

Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Malic Acid:

Test Type : Maximisation Test Exposure routes : Skin contact Species : Guinea pig

Method : OECD Test Guideline 406

Result : negative

Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

1-deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Test Type : Maximisation Test

Exposure routes : Dermal Species : Guinea pig

Assessment : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

Result : negative



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## Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### **Components:**

Florfenicol:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Result: negative

Test Type: DNA damage and repair, unscheduled DNA syn-

thesis in mammalian cells (in vitro) Test system: rat hepatocytes

Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test

Test system: mouse lymphoma cells

Result: negative

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells

Result: positive

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Micronucleus test

Species: Mouse

Cell type: Bone marrow Application Route: Oral

Result: negative

2-Pyrrolidone:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test

Method: OECD Test Guideline 476

Result: negative

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro

Method: OECD Test Guideline 473

Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo

cytogenetic assay) Species: Mouse

Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection Method: OECD Test Guideline 474

Result: negative

Malic Acid:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Result: negative



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Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test

Method: OECD Test Guideline 476

Result: negative

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro

Result: negative

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

## 1-deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Result: negative

Test Type: in vitro assay

Test system: mouse lymphoma cells

Result: positive

Test Type: Chromosomal aberration
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells

Result: positive

Test Type: in vitro assay
Test system: Escherichia coli

Result: positive

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Micronucleus test

Species: Mouse Application Route: Oral Result: negative

Germ cell mutagenicity- As-

sessment

Weight of evidence does not support classification as a germ

cell mutagen.

#### Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### **Components:**

#### Florfenicol:

Species : Rat

Application Route : oral (gavage)
Exposure time : 2 Years
Result : negative
Target Organs : Liver, Testes

Species : Mouse
Application Route : oral (gavage)
Exposure time : 2 Years
Result : negative
Target Organs : Testes, Blood

2-Pyrrolidone:

Species : Mouse



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Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 18 month(s)
Result : negative

Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

1-deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Species : Rat
Application Route : oral (feed)
Exposure time : 104 w

LOAEL : 2 mg/kg body weight

Result : negative

Target Organs : Gastrointestinal tract

Remarks : Significant toxicity observed in testing

Species : Mouse
Application Route : oral (feed)
Exposure time : 97 w

NOAEL : 0,6 mg/kg body weight

Result : negative

Target Organs : Gastrointestinal tract

Remarks : Significant toxicity observed in testing

Reproductive toxicity

May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child.

**Components:** 

Florfenicol:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Two-generation reproduction toxicity study

Species: Rat

Application Route: Oral

Fertility: LOAEL: 12 mg/kg body weight

Result: decreased pup survival, reduced lactation

Effects on foetal develop-

ment

Test Type: Embryo-foetal development

Species: Rat

General Toxicity Maternal: NOAEL: 4 mg/kg body weight Embryo-foetal toxicity: LOAEL: 40 mg/kg body weight

Result: No teratogenic effects, Fetotoxicity

Remarks: The effects were seen only at maternally toxic dos-

es.

Test Type: Embryo-foetal development

Species: Mouse

Application Route: oral (gavage)

General Toxicity Maternal: NOAEL: 120 mg/kg body weight Embryo-foetal toxicity: LOAEL: 40 mg/kg body weight

Result: Fetotoxicity

Reproductive toxicity - As-

sessment

Some evidence of adverse effects on sexual function and fertility, based on animal experiments., Some evidence of

adverse effects on development, based on animal experi-

ments.



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2-Pyrrolidone:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: One-generation reproduction toxicity study

Species: Rat

**Application Route: Ingestion** 

Result: positive

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Effects on foetal develop-

ment

Test Type: Embryo-foetal development

Species: Rat

**Application Route: Ingestion** 

Result: positive

Reproductive toxicity - As-

sessment

Clear evidence of adverse effects on sexual function and fertility, based on animal experiments. Clear evidence of adverse

effects on development, based on animal experiments.

Malic Acid:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Two-generation reproduction toxicity study

Species: Rat

**Application Route: Ingestion** 

Result: negative

Effects on foetal develop-

ment

Test Type: Embryo-foetal development

Species: Rat

Application Route: Ingestion

Result: negative

#### 1-deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Two-generation reproduction toxicity study

Species: Rat

Application Route: Oral

General Toxicity - Parent: LOAEL: 1 - 1,5 mg/kg body weight

Symptoms: No foetal abnormalities

Result: No effects on fertility and early embryonic develop-

ment were detected.

Effects on foetal develop-

ment

Test Type: Development

Species: Rat

Application Route: Oral

General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: 2 mg/kg body weight Embryo-foetal toxicity: NOAEL: 2 mg/kg body weight Result: Embryotoxic effects and adverse effects on the offspring were detected only at high maternally toxic doses

Test Type: Embryo-foetal development

Species: Rabbit Application Route: Oral

General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: 3 mg/kg body weight Embryo-foetal toxicity: NOAEL: 3 mg/kg body weight Result: Embryotoxic effects and adverse effects on the offspring were detected only at high maternally toxic doses



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#### STOT - single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

#### **Components:**

## 1-deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Assessment : May cause respiratory irritation.

#### STOT - repeated exposure

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

## **Components:**

#### Florfenicol:

Target Organs : Liver, Brain, Testis, Spinal cord, Blood, gallbladder

Assessment : Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated

exposure.

## 1-deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Target Organs : Gastrointestinal tract, Kidney, Blood

Assessment : Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated

exposure.

## Repeated dose toxicity

#### **Components:**

## Florfenicol:

Species : Dog NOAEL : 3 mg/kg Exposure time : 13 Weeks

Target Organs : Liver, Testis, Brain, Spinal cord

Species : Mouse
NOAEL : 200 mg/kg
Exposure time : 13 Weeks
Target Organs : Liver, Testis

Species : Rat
NOAEL : 30 mg/kg
Exposure time : 13 Weeks
Target Organs : Liver, Testis

Species : Dog NOAEL : 3 mg/kg LOAEL : 12 mg/kg Exposure time : 52 Weeks

Target Organs : Liver, gallbladder

Species : Rat

NOAEL : 1 mg/kg

LOAEL : 3 mg/kg

Exposure time : 52 Weeks

Target Organs : Testis



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2-Pyrrolidone:

Species : Rat
NOAEL : 207 mg/kg
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 3 Months

Method : OECD Test Guideline 408

Malic Acid:

Species : Rat

NOAEL : > 250 mg/kg Application Route : Ingestion Exposure time : 104 Weeks

1-deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Species: RatNOAEL: 2 mg/kgLOAEL: < 4 mg/kg</td>Application Route: Oral

Exposure time : 6 w

Target Organs : Gastrointestinal tract

Species : Rat
NOAEL : 1 mg/kg
Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 1 y

Target Organs : Gastrointestinal tract, Kidney

Species : Monkey
NOAEL : 15 mg/kg
Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 90 d

Target Organs : Gastrointestinal tract, Blood

Species : Rabbit
LOAEL : 80 mg/kg
Application Route : Dermal
Exposure time : 21 d

Symptoms : Severe irritation

Species : Dog
LOAEL : 11 mg/kg
Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 9 d

Target Organs : Gastrointestinal tract

Symptoms : Vomiting

**Aspiration toxicity** 

Not classified based on available information.



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#### **Experience with human exposure**

#### **Components:**

## 1-deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Inhalation : Symptoms: respiratory tract irritation

Skin contact : Symptoms: Skin irritation Eye contact : Symptoms: Severe irritation

Ingestion : Symptoms: Gastrointestinal disturbance, bleeding, hyperten-

sion, Kidney disorders

## **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

#### 12.1 Toxicity

#### Components:

Florfenicol:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)): > 830 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h Method: FDA 4.11

LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): > 780 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h Method: FDA 4.11

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates

EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 330 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae/aquatic

plants

EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): > 2,9

mg/l

Exposure time: 14 d Method: FDA 4.01

NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 2,9

mg/l

Exposure time: 14 d Method: FDA 4.01

IC50 (Skeletonema costatum (marine diatom)): 0,0336 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h Method: ISO 10253

NOEC (Skeletonema costatum (marine diatom)): 0,00423 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h Method: ISO 10253

EC50 (Lemna gibba (gibbous duckweed)): 0,76 mg/l

Exposure time: 7 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 221

NOEC (Lemna gibba (gibbous duckweed)): 0,39 mg/l

Exposure time: 7 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 221



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EC50 (Navicula pelliculosa (Freshwater diatom)): 61 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

NOEC (Navicula pelliculosa (Freshwater diatom)): 19 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

EC50 (Anabaena flos-aquae): 0,066 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

NOEC (Anabaena flos-aquae): 0,051 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

M-Factor (Acute aquatic tox-

icity)

10

Toxicity to fish (Chronic tox-

icity)

NOEC: 5,5 mg/l

Exposure time: 32 d Species: Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)

Method: OECD Test Guideline 210

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates (Chron-

ic toxicity)

NOEC: 1,5 mg/l

Exposure time: 21 d

Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea) Method: OECD Test Guideline 211

M-Factor (Chronic aquatic

toxicity)

10

2-Pyrrolidone:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Danio rerio (zebra fish)): > 4.600 - 10.000 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates

EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 500 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h

Toxicity to algae/aquatic

plants

ErC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 500 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

EC10 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 22,2 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 : > 1.000 mg/l

Exposure time: 30 min

Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

Malic Acid:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Danio rerio (zebra fish)): > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 203



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Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates

EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 240 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h

Toxicity to algae/aquatic

plants

ErC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): > 100

mg/I

Exposure time: 72 h

Test substance: Neutralised product Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 100

mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

Test substance: Neutralised product Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 : > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 3 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

1-deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)): 28 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h Method: FDA 4.11

LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 5,5 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h Method: FDA 4.11

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates

EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 15 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h Method: FDA 4.08

Toxicity to algae/aquatic

plants

NOEC (Microcystis aeruginosa (blue-green algae)): 97 mg/l

Exposure time: 13 d Method: FDA 4.01

NOEC (Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae)): 96 mg/l

Exposure time: 12 d

12.2 Persistence and degradability

**Components:** 

2-Pyrrolidone:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

**Malic Acid:** 



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Biodegradability Result: Readily biodegradable.

Method: OECD Test Guideline 301C

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

1-deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Stability in water : Hydrolysis: 0 %(28 d)

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

**Components:** 

Florfenicol:

Partition coefficient: nlog Pow: 0,373

octanol/water pH: 7

2-Pyrrolidone:

Partition coefficient: nlog Pow: -0,71

Method: OECD Test Guideline 107 octanol/water

Malic Acid:

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

log Pow: -1,26

1-deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

: log Pow: 1.34

12.4 Mobility in soil

**Components:** 

Florfenicol:

Distribution among environ: Koc: 52

mental compartments

Method: FDA 3.08

1-deoxy-1-(methylamino)-D-glucitol 2-[2-methyl-3-(perfluoromethyl)anilino]nicotinate:

Distribution among environ-

mental compartments

: log Koc: 1,92

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

**Product:** 

Assessment This substance/mixture contains no components considered

> to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of

0.1% or higher.

12.6 Other adverse effects

**Product:** 

Endocrine disrupting poten-

tial

The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to

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REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at

levels of 0.1% or higher.

#### **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product : Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

According to the European Waste Catalogue, Waste Codes

are not product specific, but application specific.

Waste codes should be assigned by the user, preferably in

discussion with the waste disposal authorities.

Do not dispose of waste into sewer.

Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste han-

dling site for recycling or disposal.

If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

#### **SECTION 14: Transport information**

#### 14.1 UN number

ADN : UN 3082
ADR : UN 3082
RID : UN 3082
IMDG : UN 3082
IATA : UN 3082

14.2 UN proper shipping name

**ADN** : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID,

N.O.S.

(Florfenicol)

**ADR** : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID,

N.O.S.

(Florfenicol)

RID : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID,

N.O.S.

(Florfenicol)

IMDG : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID,

N.O.S.

(Florfenicol)

IATA : Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s.

(Florfenicol)

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

Class Subsidiary risks

**ADN** : 9 **ADR** : 9



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 RID
 : 9

 IMDG
 : 9

 IATA
 : 9

#### 14.4 Packing group

**ADN** 

Packing group : III
Classification Code : M6
Hazard Identification Number : 90
Labels : 9

**ADR** 

Packing group : III
Classification Code : M6
Hazard Identification Number : 90
Labels : 9
Tunnel restriction code : (-)

**RID** 

Packing group : III
Classification Code : M6
Hazard Identification Number : 90
Labels : 9

**IMDG** 

Packing group : III Labels : 9

EmS Code : F-A, S-F

IATA (Cargo)

Packing instruction (cargo : 964

aircraft)

Packing instruction (LQ) : Y964
Packing group : III

Labels : Miscellaneous

IATA (Passenger)

Packing instruction (passen: 964

ger aircraft)

Packing instruction (LQ) : Y964
Packing group : III

Labels : Miscellaneous

14.5 Environmental hazards

**ADN** 

Environmentally hazardous : yes

ADR

Environmentally hazardous : yes

RID

Environmentally hazardous : yes

**IMDG** 

Marine pollutant : yes

IATA (Passenger)



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Environmentally hazardous : yes

IATA (Cargo)

Environmentally hazardous : yes

#### 14.6 Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

#### 14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code

Remarks : Not applicable for product as supplied.

# **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

# 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

#### The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

AICS : not determined

DSL : not determined

IECSC : not determined

#### 15.2 Chemical safety assessment

A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

#### **SECTION 16: Other information**

Other information : Items where changes have been made to the previous version

are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical

lines.

#### **Full text of H-Statements**

H301 : Toxic if swallowed.

H318 : Causes serious eye damage. H319 : Causes serious eye irritation.

H330 : Fatal if inhaled.

H335 : May cause respiratory irritation.

H360FD : May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child.

H361fd : Suspected of damaging fertility. Suspected of damaging the

unborn child.

H372 : Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated

exposure.

H400 : Very toxic to aquatic life.

H410 : Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.H411 : Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

### Full text of other abbreviations

Acute Tox. : Acute toxicity

Aquatic Acute : Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard



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Aquatic Chronic : Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard

Eye Dam. : Serious eye damage

Eye Irrit. : Eye irritation

Repr. : Reproductive toxicity

STOT RE : Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure STOT SE : Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways; ADR - Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road; AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CLP - Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECHA -European Chemicals Agency; EC-Number - European Community number; ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; SVHC - Substance of very high concern; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI -Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

#### **Further information**

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data

eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agency, http://echa.europa.eu/

Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD

Sheet cy, http://echa.europa.eu/

#### Classification of the mixture: Classification procedure:

Acute Tox. 4 Calculation method H332 Eye Irrit. 2 H319 Calculation method Repr. 1B H360FD Calculation method STOT RE 1 H372 Calculation method H400 Calculation method Aquatic Acute 1 Aquatic Chronic 1 H410 Calculation method



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The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

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