

Iron Dextran / Nicotinamide Formulation

Version 2.5 Revision Date: 30.09.2023 SDS Number: 4910481-00010 Date of last issue: 04.04.2023
Date of first issue: 20.09.2019

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Iron Dextran / Nicotinamide Formulation

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company : MSD

Address : 50 Tuas West Drive
Singapore - Singapore 638408

Telephone : +1-908-740-4000

Emergency telephone number : 65 6697 2111 (24/7/365)

E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@msd.com

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Veterinary product

Restrictions on use : Not applicable

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**GHS Classification**

Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

GHS label elements

No hazard pictogram, no signal word, no hazard statement(s), no precautionary statement(s) required

Additional Labelling

The following percentage of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) with unknown hazards to the aquatic environment: 2.87 %

Other hazards which do not result in classification

None known.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
Aluminum hydroxide	21645-51-2	>= 10 -< 20
Iron dextran	9004-66-4	>= 1 -< 10
nicotinamide	98-92-0	>= 1 -< 10

Iron Dextran / Nicotinamide Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04.04.2023
2.5	30.09.2023	4910481-00010	Date of first issue: 20.09.2019

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

If inhaled	:	If inhaled, remove to fresh air. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
In case of skin contact	:	Wash with water and soap as a precaution. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
In case of eye contact	:	Flush eyes with water as a precaution. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.
If swallowed	:	If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.
Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed	:	None known.
Protection of first-aiders	:	No special precautions are necessary for first aid responders.
Notes to physician	:	Treat symptomatically and supportively.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media	:	Water spray Alcohol-resistant foam Carbon dioxide (CO ₂) Dry chemical
Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	None known.
Specific hazards during fire-fighting	:	Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.
Hazardous combustion products	:	Metal oxides Carbon oxides Nitrogen oxides (NO _x) Chlorine compounds
Specific extinguishing methods	:	Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so. Evacuate area.
Special protective equipment for firefighters	:	Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary. Use personal protective equipment.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	:	Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).
Environmental precautions	:	Avoid release to the environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent spreading over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers).

Iron Dextran / Nicotinamide Formulation

Version 2.5 Revision Date: 30.09.2023 SDS Number: 4910481-00010 Date of last issue: 04.04.2023
 Date of first issue: 20.09.2019

Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.
 Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Soak up with inert absorbent material.
 For large spills, provide dyking or other appropriate containment to keep material from spreading. If dyked material can be pumped, store recovered material in appropriate container. Clean up remaining materials from spill with suitable absorbent.
 Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable.
 Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Technical measures : See Engineering measures under EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION section.
 Local/Total ventilation : Use only with adequate ventilation.
 Advice on safe handling : Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment
 Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.
 Conditions for safe storage : Keep in properly labelled containers.
 Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.
 Materials to avoid : Do not store with the following product types:
 Strong oxidizing agents

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
Aluminum hydroxide	21645-51-2	TWA (Respirable particulate matter)	1 mg/m ³ (Aluminium)	ACGIH

Engineering measures : Use appropriate engineering controls and manufacturing technologies to control airborne concentrations (e.g., dripless quick connections).
 All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to protect products, workers, and the environment.

Iron Dextran / Nicotinamide Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04.04.2023
2.5	30.09.2023	4910481-00010	Date of first issue: 20.09.2019

Containment technologies suitable for controlling compounds are required to control at source and to prevent migration of the compound to uncontrolled areas (e.g., open-face containment devices).

Minimize open handling.

Personal protective equipment

- Respiratory protection : If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.
- Filter type : Combined particulates and organic vapour type
- Hand protection
- Material : Chemical-resistant gloves
- Remarks : Consider double gloving.
- Eye protection : Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.
If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions, mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.
Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or aerosols.
- Skin and body protection : Work uniform or laboratory coat.
Additional body garments should be used based upon the task being performed (e.g., sleevelets, apron, gauntlets, disposable suits) to avoid exposed skin surfaces.
Use appropriate degowning techniques to remove potentially contaminated clothing.
- Hygiene measures : If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place.
When using do not eat, drink or smoke.
Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.
The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the use of administrative controls.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

- Appearance : suspension
- Colour : dark brown
- Odour : characteristic
- Odour Threshold : No data available
- pH : No data available
- Melting point/freezing point : -1.0 °C

Iron Dextran / Nicotinamide Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04.04.2023
2.5	30.09.2023	4910481-00010	Date of first issue: 20.09.2019

Initial boiling point and boiling range : 98.5 °C

Flash point : No data available

Evaporation rate : No data available

Flammability (solid, gas) : Not applicable

Flammability (liquids) : No data available

Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit : No data available

Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit : No data available

Vapour pressure : No data available

Relative vapour density : 0.9950 - 1.1500

Relative density : No data available

Density : No data available

Solubility(ies)
Water solubility : No data available

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : Not applicable

Auto-ignition temperature : No data available

Decomposition temperature : No data available

Viscosity
Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Explosive properties : Not explosive

Oxidizing properties : The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

Molecular weight : No data available

Particle size : Not applicable

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity : Not classified as a reactivity hazard.
Chemical stability : Stable under normal conditions.

Iron Dextran / Nicotinamide Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04.04.2023
2.5	30.09.2023	4910481-00010	Date of first issue: 20.09.2019

Possibility of hazardous reactions : Can react with strong oxidizing agents.
Conditions to avoid : None known.
Incompatible materials : Oxidizing agents
Hazardous decomposition products : No hazardous decomposition products are known.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure : Inhalation
Skin contact
Ingestion
Eye contact

Acute toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Product:

Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 2,000 mg/kg
Method: Calculation method

Components:**Aluminum hydroxide:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 423
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute oral toxicity

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 5.09 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Iron dextran:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Mouse): 1,000 mg/kg

nicotinamide:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,500 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 423
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute oral toxicity

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 3.8 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 436
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity

Iron Dextran / Nicotinamide Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04.04.2023
2.5	30.09.2023	4910481-00010	Date of first issue: 20.09.2019

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal toxicity

Skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Aluminum hydroxide:**

Species : Rabbit
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404
Result : No skin irritation

nicotinamide:

Species : Rabbit
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404
Result : No skin irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Aluminum hydroxide:**

Species : Rabbit
Result : No eye irritation
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405

nicotinamide:

Species : Rabbit
Result : Irritation to eyes, reversing within 7 days
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405

Respiratory or skin sensitisation**Skin sensitisation**

Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Aluminum hydroxide:**

Test Type : Maximisation Test
Exposure routes : Skin contact

Iron Dextran / Nicotinamide Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04.04.2023
2.5	30.09.2023	4910481-00010	Date of first issue: 20.09.2019

Species : Guinea pig
 Method : OECD Test Guideline 406
 Result : negative

nicotinamide:

Test Type : Maximisation Test
 Exposure routes : Skin contact
 Species : Guinea pig
 Method : OECD Test Guideline 406
 Result : negative

Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Aluminum hydroxide:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 476
 Result: negative

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
 Result: positive
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: DNA damage and repair, unscheduled DNA synthesis in mammalian cells (in vitro)
 Result: equivocal
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: in vitro micronucleus test
 Result: positive
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)
 Species: Rat
 Application Route: Ingestion
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
 Result: negative

nicotinamide:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
 Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)
 Species: Mouse
 Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 474

Iron Dextran / Nicotinamide Formulation

Version 2.5 Revision Date: 30.09.2023 SDS Number: 4910481-00010 Date of last issue: 04.04.2023
Date of first issue: 20.09.2019

Result: negative

Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Aluminum hydroxide:**

Species : Rat
Application Route : inhalation (dust/mist/fume)
Exposure time : 86 weeks
Result : negative
Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Reproductive toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Aluminum hydroxide:**

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Combined repeated dose toxicity study with the reproduction/developmental toxicity screening test
Species: Rat
Application Route: Ingestion
Method: OECD Test Guideline 422
Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Effects on foetal development : Test Type: Embryo-foetal development
Species: Rat
Application Route: Ingestion
Result: negative

nicotinamide:

Effects on foetal development : Test Type: Embryo-foetal development
Species: Rabbit
Application Route: Ingestion
Method: OECD Test Guideline 414
Result: negative

STOT - single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

STOT - repeated exposure

Not classified based on available information.

Repeated dose toxicity**Components:****Aluminum hydroxide:**

Iron Dextran / Nicotinamide Formulation

Version 2.5 Revision Date: 30.09.2023 SDS Number: 4910481-00010 Date of last issue: 04.04.2023
Date of first issue: 20.09.2019

Species : Rat
NOAEL : > 100 mg/kg
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 364 Days
Method : OECD Test Guideline 426
Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Species : Rat
NOAEL : > 0.2 mg/kg
Application Route : inhalation (dust/mist/fume)
Exposure time : 12 Months
Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

nicotinamide:

Species : Rat
NOAEL : 215 mg/kg
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 28 Days
Method : OECD Test Guideline 407

Aspiration toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Ecotoxicity****Components:****Aluminum hydroxide:**

Toxicity to fish : LL50 (Salmo trutta (brown trout)): > 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EL50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EL50 (Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae)): > 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h

Iron dextran:**Ecotoxicology Assessment**

Acute aquatic toxicity : Toxic effects cannot be excluded

Chronic aquatic toxicity : Toxic effects cannot be excluded

nicotinamide:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Poecilia reticulata (guppy)): > 1,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h

Iron Dextran / Nicotinamide Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04.04.2023
2.5	30.09.2023	4910481-00010	Date of first issue: 20.09.2019

Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 1,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 24 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 1,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

NOEC (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 560 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Toxicity to microorganisms : NOEC (Pseudomonas putida): 4,235 mg/l
Exposure time: 18 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

Persistence and degradability**Components:****nicotinamide:**

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation: 95 %
Exposure time: 28 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301E

Bioaccumulative potential**Components:****nicotinamide:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: -0.38

Mobility in soil

No data available

Other adverse effects

No data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**Disposal methods**

Waste from residues : Do not dispose of waste into sewer.
Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.
If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

Iron Dextran / Nicotinamide Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04.04.2023
2.5	30.09.2023	4910481-00010	Date of first issue: 20.09.2019

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**International Regulations****UNRTDG**

UN number	:	Not applicable
Proper shipping name	:	Not applicable
Class	:	Not applicable
Subsidiary risk	:	Not applicable
Packing group	:	Not applicable
Labels	:	Not applicable

IATA-DGR

UN/ID No.	:	Not applicable
Proper shipping name	:	Not applicable
Class	:	Not applicable
Subsidiary risk	:	Not applicable
Packing group	:	Not applicable
Labels	:	Not applicable
Packing instruction (cargo aircraft)	:	Not applicable
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft)	:	Not applicable

IMDG-Code

UN number	:	Not applicable
Proper shipping name	:	Not applicable
Class	:	Not applicable
Subsidiary risk	:	Not applicable
Packing group	:	Not applicable
Labels	:	Not applicable
EmS Code	:	Not applicable
Marine pollutant	:	Not applicable

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

Special precautions for user

Not applicable

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**

Workplace Safety and Health Act and Workplace Safety and Health (General Provisions) Regulations: This product is subjected to the SDS, labelling, PEL and other requirements in the Act/Regulations.

Environmental Protection and Management Act and Environmental Protection and Management (Hazardous Substances) Regulations	:	Not applicable
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Fire Safety (Petroleum and Flammable Materials)	:	Not applicable
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Iron Dextran / Nicotinamide Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04.04.2023
2.5	30.09.2023	4910481-00010	Date of first issue: 20.09.2019

Regulations

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

AICS	:	not determined
DSL	:	not determined
IECSC	:	not determined

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Revision Date : 30.09.2023

Further informationSources of key data used to compile the Safety Data Sheet : Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agency, <http://echa.europa.eu/>

Date format : dd.mm.yyyy

Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH : USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)

ACGIH / TWA : 8-hour, time-weighted average

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Tem-

Iron Dextran / Nicotinamide Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04.04.2023
2.5	30.09.2023	4910481-00010	Date of first issue: 20.09.2019

perature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

SG / EN