

## Sitagliptin Formulation

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## Section 1: Identification

**Product identifier** : Sitagliptin Formulation

**Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use**

Recommended use : Pharmaceutical  
Restrictions on use : Not applicable

**Manufacturer or supplier's details**

Company : MSD  
Address : 50 Tuas West Drive  
Singapore - Singapore 638408  
Telephone : +1-908-740-4000  
Emergency telephone number : 65 6697 2111 (24/7/365)  
E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@msd.com

## Section 2: Hazard identification

**Classification of the substance or mixture**

Serious eye damage/eye irritation : Category 2

**GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements**

Hazard pictograms :



Signal word : Warning

Hazard statements : H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

Precautionary statements :

**Prevention:**

P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.  
P280 Wear eye protection/ face protection.

**Response:**

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.

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**Other hazards which do not result in classification**

Contact with dust can cause mechanical irritation or drying of the skin.  
May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.

**Section 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

**Components**

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
Sitagliptin Phosphate	654671-77-9	$\geq 30$ -< 50
Cellulose	9004-34-6	$\geq 20$ -< 30
Magnesium stearate	557-04-0	$\geq 1$ -< 10
Titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	$\geq 0.1$ -< 1
Propyl 3,4,5-trihydroxybenzoate	121-79-9	$\geq 0.25$ -< 1

**Section 4: First-aid measures****Description of necessary first-aid measures**

General advice : In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately.  
When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

If inhaled : If inhaled, remove to fresh air.  
Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

In case of skin contact : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with soap and plenty of water.  
Remove contaminated clothing and shoes.  
Get medical attention.  
Wash clothing before reuse.  
Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.

In case of eye contact : In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes.  
If easy to do, remove contact lens, if worn.  
Get medical attention.

If swallowed : If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting.  
Get medical attention if symptoms occur.  
Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

Risks : Contact with dust can cause mechanical irritation or drying of the skin.  
Causes serious eye irritation.

Protection of first-aiders : First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection, and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

Treatment : Treat symptomatically and supportively.

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**Section 5: Fire-fighting measures****Extinguishing media**

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray  
Alcohol-resistant foam  
Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>)  
Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing media : None known.

**Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

Specific hazards during fire-fighting : Avoid generating dust; fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard.  
Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.

Hazardous combustion products : Carbon oxides  
Metal oxides  
Oxides of phosphorus

**Special protective actions for fire-fighters**

Special protective equipment for firefighters : In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.  
Use personal protective equipment.

Specific extinguishing methods : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.  
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.  
Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so.  
Evacuate area.

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**Section 6: Accidental release measures****Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Personal precautions : Use personal protective equipment.  
Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).

**Environmental precautions**

Environmental precautions : Avoid release to the environment.  
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.  
Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.  
Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

**Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

Methods for cleaning up : Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal.

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Avoid dispersal of dust in the air (i.e., clearing dust surfaces with compressed air).  
Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces, as these may form an explosive mixture if they are released into the atmosphere in sufficient concentration.  
Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable.  
Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

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**Section 7: Handling and storage****Precautions for safe handling**

- |                         |   |  |
|-------------------------|---|--|
| Technical measures      | : | Static electricity may accumulate and ignite suspended dust causing an explosion.<br>Provide adequate precautions, such as electrical grounding and bonding, or inert atmospheres.   |
| Local/Total ventilation | : | Use only with adequate ventilation.  |
| Advice on safe handling | : | Do not get on skin or clothing.<br>Avoid breathing dust.<br>Do not swallow.<br>Do not get in eyes.<br>Wash skin thoroughly after handling.<br>Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment<br>Minimize dust generation and accumulation.<br>Keep container closed when not in use.<br>Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.<br>Take precautionary measures against static discharges.<br>Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.                    |
| Hygiene measures        | : | If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place.<br>When using do not eat, drink or smoke.<br>Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.<br>Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.<br>The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the use of administrative controls. |

**Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

- |                             |   |  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Conditions for safe storage | : | Keep in properly labelled containers.<br>Store in accordance with the particular national regulations. |
| Materials to avoid          | : | Do not store with the following product types:   |

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Strong oxidizing agents

## Section 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### Control parameters

### Occupational Exposure Limits

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
Sitagliptin Phosphate	654671-77-9	TWA	0.6 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (OEB 2)	Internal
Cellulose	9004-34-6	PEL (long term)	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	SG OEL
		TWA	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	ACGIH
Magnesium stearate	557-04-0	PEL (long term)	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	SG OEL
		TWA (Inhalable particulate matter)	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	ACGIH
		TWA (Respirable particulate matter)	3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	ACGIH
Titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	PEL (long term)	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	SG OEL
		TWA (Respirable particulate matter)	2.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Titanium dioxide)	ACGIH

**This substance(s) is not bioavailable and therefore does not contribute to a dust inhalation hazard.**

Titanium dioxide

**Appropriate engineering control measures** : Use feasible engineering controls to minimize exposure to compound.  
All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to protect products, workers, and the environment.

### Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment (PPE)

**Eye/face protection** : Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.  
If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions, mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.  
Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or aerosols.

**Skin protection** : Work uniform or laboratory coat.

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Respiratory protection	:	If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.
Filter type	:	Particulates type
Hand protection	:	
Material	:	Chemical-resistant gloves

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**Section 9: Physical and chemical properties**

Appearance	:	powder
Colour	:	No data available
Odour	:	No data available
Odour Threshold	:	No data available
pH	:	No data available
Melting point/freezing point	:	No data available
Initial boiling point and boiling range	:	No data available
Flash point	:	Not applicable
Evaporation rate	:	Not applicable
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.
Flammability (liquids)	:	No data available
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	:	No data available
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	:	No data available
Vapour pressure	:	Not applicable
Relative vapour density	:	Not applicable
Relative density	:	No data available
Density	:	No data available
Solubility(ies) Water solubility	:	No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	Not applicable

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Auto-ignition temperature	:	No data available
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity	:	
Viscosity, kinematic	:	Not applicable
Explosive properties	:	Not explosive
Oxidizing properties	:	The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.
Molecular weight	:	No data available
Particle characteristics	:	
Particle size	:	No data available

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**Section 10: Stability and reactivity**

Reactivity	:	Not classified as a reactivity hazard.
Chemical stability	:	Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means. Can react with strong oxidizing agents.
Conditions to avoid	:	Heat, flames and sparks. Avoid dust formation.
Incompatible materials	:	Oxidizing agents
Hazardous decomposition products	:	No hazardous decomposition products are known.

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**Section 11: Toxicological information**

Information on likely routes of exposure	:	Inhalation Skin contact Ingestion Eye contact
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**Acute toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:****Sitagliptin Phosphate:**

Acute oral toxicity	:	LD50 (Rat): > 3,000 mg/kg LD50 (Mouse): 3,000 mg/kg
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**Cellulose:**

Acute oral toxicity	:	LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg
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Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 5.8 mg/l  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Test atmosphere: dust/mist

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg

**Magnesium stearate:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 423  
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute oral toxicity  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

**Titanium dioxide:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 6.82 mg/l  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Test atmosphere: dust/mist  
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity

**Propyl 3,4,5-trihydroxybenzoate:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Mouse): 1,700 mg/kg

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402  
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal toxicity

**Skin corrosion/irritation**

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:****Sitagliptin Phosphate:**

Species : Rabbit  
Method : Draize Test  
Result : No skin irritation

**Magnesium stearate:**

Species : Rabbit  
Result : No skin irritation  
Remarks : Based on data from similar materials



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**Titanium dioxide:**

Species	: Rabbit
Result	: No skin irritation

**Propyl 3,4,5-trihydroxybenzoate:**

Species	: reconstructed human epidermis (RhE)
Method	: OECD Test Guideline 439
Result	: No skin irritation

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

Causes serious eye irritation.

**Components:****Sitagliptin Phosphate:**

Species	: Rabbit
Result	: Irritating to eyes.
Method	: Draize Test

**Magnesium stearate:**

Species	: Rabbit
Result	: No eye irritation
Remarks	: Based on data from similar materials

**Titanium dioxide:**

Species	: Rabbit
Result	: No eye irritation

**Propyl 3,4,5-trihydroxybenzoate:**

Species	: Rabbit
Result	: Irreversible effects on the eye
Method	: OECD Test Guideline 405

**Respiratory or skin sensitisation****Skin sensitisation**

Not classified based on available information.

**Respiratory sensitisation**

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:****Sitagliptin Phosphate:**

Test Type	: Local lymph node assay (LLNA)
Species	: Mouse
Method	: OECD Test Guideline 429
Result	: Not a skin sensitizer.

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**Magnesium stearate:**

Test Type	: Maximisation Test
Exposure routes	: Skin contact
Species	: Guinea pig
Method	: OECD Test Guideline 406
Result	: negative
Remarks	: Based on data from similar materials

**Titanium dioxide:**

Test Type	: Local lymph node assay (LLNA)
Exposure routes	: Skin contact
Species	: Mouse
Result	: negative

**Propyl 3,4,5-trihydroxybenzoate:**

Test Type	: Local lymph node assay (LLNA)
Exposure routes	: Skin contact
Species	: Mouse
Result	: positive

Assessment	: Probability or evidence of skin sensitisation in humans
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**Germ cell mutagenicity**

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:****Sitagliptin Phosphate:**

Genotoxicity in vitro	: Test Type: Ames test Result: negative  Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells Result: negative  Test Type: DNA damage and repair, unscheduled DNA synthesis in mammalian cells (in vitro) Test system: rat hepatocytes Result: negative
Genotoxicity in vivo	: Test Type: Micronucleus test Species: Mouse Application Route: Oral Result: negative

**Cellulose:**

Genotoxicity in vitro	: Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES) Result: negative
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Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test  
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)  
Species: Mouse  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

**Magnesium stearate:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test  
Result: negative  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 473  
Result: negative  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)  
Result: negative  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

**Titanium dioxide:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)  
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: In vivo micronucleus test  
Species: Mouse  
Result: negative

**Propyl 3,4,5-trihydroxybenzoate:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)  
Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test  
Result: positive

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro  
Result: positive

Test Type: DNA damage and repair, unscheduled DNA synthesis in mammalian cells (in vitro)  
Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro sister chromatid exchange assay in mammalian cells  
Result: positive

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Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)  
Species: Mouse  
Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection  
Result: negative

**Carcinogenicity**

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:****Sitagliptin Phosphate:**

Species : Mouse  
Application Route : Oral  
Exposure time : 2 Years  
Result : negative

Species : Rat  
Application Route : oral (drinking water)  
Exposure time : 2 Years  
Result : positive  
Target Organs : Liver  
Remarks : Significant toxicity observed in testing

Carcinogenicity - Assessment : Weight of evidence does not support classification as a carcinogen

**Cellulose:**

Species : Rat  
Application Route : Ingestion  
Exposure time : 72 weeks  
Result : negative

**Titanium dioxide:**

Species : Rat  
Application Route : inhalation (dust/mist/fume)  
Exposure time : 2 Years  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 453  
Result : positive  
Remarks : The mechanism or mode of action may not be relevant in humans.  
This substance(s) is not bioavailable and therefore does not contribute to a dust inhalation hazard.

Carcinogenicity - Assessment : Limited evidence of carcinogenicity in inhalation studies with animals.

**Propyl 3,4,5-trihydroxybenzoate:**

Species : Rat  
Application Route : Ingestion

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Exposure time : 103 weeks  
Result : negative

**Reproductive toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:****Sitagliptin Phosphate:**

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Oral  
Fertility: NOAEL Parent: 1,000 mg/kg body weight  
Result: Animal testing did not show any effects on fertility.

Effects on foetal development : Test Type: Embryo-foetal development  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Oral  
Teratogenicity: LOAEL: 250 mg/kg body weight  
Result: Embryotoxic effects and adverse effects on the offspring were detected., No teratogenic effects

Test Type: Embryo-foetal development  
Species: Rabbit  
Teratogenicity: NOAEL: 125 mg/kg body weight  
Result: No teratogenic effects

**Cellulose:**

Effects on fertility : Test Type: One-generation reproduction toxicity study  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

Effects on foetal development : Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

**Magnesium stearate:**

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Combined repeated dose toxicity study with the reproduction/developmental toxicity screening test  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 422  
Result: negative  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Effects on foetal development : Test Type: Embryo-foetal development  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

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Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

**Propyl 3,4,5-trihydroxybenzoate:**

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Two-generation reproduction toxicity study  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

Effects on foetal development : Test Type: Embryo-foetal development  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

**STOT - single exposure**

Not classified based on available information.

**STOT - repeated exposure**

Not classified based on available information.

**Repeated dose toxicity****Components:****Sitagliptin Phosphate:**

Species : Mouse  
NOAEL : 500 mg/kg  
LOAEL : 1,000 mg/kg  
Application Route : Oral  
Exposure time : > 2 yr  
Target Organs : Kidney

Species : Rat  
NOAEL : 500 mg/kg  
LOAEL : 1,000 mg/kg  
Application Route : Oral  
Exposure time : 14 Weeks  
Target Organs : Liver, Kidney, Heart, Teeth

Species : Dog  
NOAEL : 10 mg/kg  
LOAEL : 50 mg/kg  
Application Route : Oral  
Exposure time : 53 Weeks  
Target Organs : Central nervous system  
Symptoms : Loss of balance  
Remarks : The mechanism or mode of action may not be relevant in humans.

Species : Dog  
NOAEL : 2 mg/kg  
LOAEL : 10 mg/kg  
Application Route : Oral

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Exposure time : 27 Weeks  
Target Organs : Skeletal muscle, Central nervous system  
Symptoms : Loss of balance  
Remarks : The mechanism or mode of action may not be relevant in humans.

Species : Monkey  
NOAEL : 100 mg/kg  
Application Route : Oral  
Exposure time : 14 Weeks  
Remarks : No significant adverse effects were reported

**Cellulose:**

Species : Rat  
NOAEL :  $\geq 9,000$  mg/kg  
Application Route : Ingestion  
Exposure time : 90 Days

**Magnesium stearate:**

Species : Rat  
NOAEL :  $> 100$  mg/kg  
Application Route : Ingestion  
Exposure time : 90 Days  
Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

**Titanium dioxide:**

Species : Rat  
NOAEL : 24,000 mg/kg  
Application Route : Ingestion  
Exposure time : 28 Days

Species : Rat  
NOAEL : 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Application Route : inhalation (dust/mist/fume)  
Exposure time : 2 yr

**Propyl 3,4,5-trihydroxybenzoate:**

Species : Rat  
NOAEL : 135 mg/kg  
Application Route : Ingestion  
Exposure time : 13 Weeks

**Aspiration toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

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**Experience with human exposure****Components:****Sitagliptin Phosphate:**

Inhalation	:	Symptoms: upper respiratory tract infection, pharyngitis, Headache
Ingestion	:	Symptoms: upper respiratory tract infection, nasopharyngitis, Headache, Nausea, Abdominal pain, Diarrhoea

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**Section 12: Ecological information****Toxicity****Components:****Sitagliptin Phosphate:**

Toxicity to fish	:	LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): > 100 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 203
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	:	EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 60 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 202
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	:	EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): > 39 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 201  NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 2.2 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity)	:	NOEC (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 9.2 mg/l Exposure time: 33 d Method: OECD Test Guideline 210
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)	:	NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 9.8 mg/l Exposure time: 21 d Method: OECD Test Guideline 211
Toxicity to microorganisms	:	EC50: > 150 mg/l Exposure time: 3 h Test Type: Respiration inhibition Method: OECD Test Guideline 209  NOEC: 150 mg/l Exposure time: 3 h Test Type: Respiration inhibition



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**Cellulose:**

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (*Oryzias latipes* (Japanese medaka)): > 100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 48 h  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

**Magnesium stearate:**

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (*Leuciscus idus* (Golden orfe)): > 100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 48 h  
Method: DIN 38412  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EL50 (*Daphnia magna* (Water flea)): > 1 mg/l  
Exposure time: 47 h  
Test substance: Water Accommodated Fraction  
Method: Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex V, C.2.  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials  
No toxicity at the limit of solubility

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EL50 (*Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata* (green algae)): > 1 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Test substance: Water Accommodated Fraction  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials  
No toxicity at the limit of solubility

NOELR (*Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata* (green algae)): > 1 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Test substance: Water Accommodated Fraction  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC10 (*Pseudomonas putida*): > 100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 16 h  
Test substance: Water Accommodated Fraction  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

**Titanium dioxide:**

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (*Oncorhynchus mykiss* (rainbow trout)): > 100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (*Daphnia magna* (Water flea)): > 100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 48 h

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EC50 (*Skeletonema costatum* (marine diatom)): > 10,000 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50: > 1,000 mg/l  
Exposure time: 3 h

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Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

**Propyl 3,4,5-trihydroxybenzoate:**

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 19.6 mg/l  
Exposure time: 48 h  
Test substance: Neutralised product  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : ErC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 0.22 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Test substance: Neutralised product  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline

EC10 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 0.096 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Test substance: Neutralised product  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline

M-Factor (Acute aquatic toxicity) : 1

M-Factor (Chronic aquatic toxicity) : 1

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 (activated sludge): 636 mg/l  
Exposure time: 3 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

**Persistence and degradability****Components:****Sitagliptin Phosphate:**

Biodegradability : Result: not rapidly degradable  
Biodegradation: 39.7 %  
Exposure time: 28 d  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 314

Stability in water : Hydrolysis: 50 %(401 d)  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 111

**Cellulose:**

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.

**Magnesium stearate:**

Biodegradability : Result: Not biodegradable  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

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**Propyl 3,4,5-trihydroxybenzoate:**

Biodegradability : Result: Not readily biodegradable.  
Biodegradation: 49.4 %  
Exposure time: 28 d  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301F

**Bioaccumulative potential****Components:****Sitagliptin Phosphate:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: -0.03

**Magnesium stearate:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: > 4

**Propyl 3,4,5-trihydroxybenzoate:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 1.8  
Remarks: Calculation

**Mobility in soil****Components:****Sitagliptin Phosphate:**

Distribution among environmental compartments : log Koc: 4.37

**Other adverse effects**

No data available

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**Section 13: Disposal considerations****Disposal methods**

Waste from residues : Do not dispose of waste into sewer.  
Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.  
Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.  
If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

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**Section 14: Transport information****International Regulations****UNRTDG**

UN number : Not applicable  
UN proper shipping name : Not applicable  
Transport hazard class(es) : Not applicable

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Subsidiary risk : Not applicable  
Packing group : Not applicable  
Labels : Not applicable  
Environmentally hazardous : no

**IATA-DGR**

UN/ID No. : Not applicable  
UN proper shipping name : Not applicable  
Transport hazard class(es) : Not applicable  
Subsidiary risk : Not applicable  
Packing group : Not applicable  
Labels : Not applicable  
Packing instruction (cargo aircraft) : Not applicable  
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft) : Not applicable

**IMDG-Code**

UN number : Not applicable  
UN proper shipping name : Not applicable  
Transport hazard class(es) : Not applicable  
Subsidiary risk : Not applicable  
Packing group : Not applicable  
Labels : Not applicable  
EmS Code : Not applicable  
Marine pollutant : Not applicable

**Transport in bulk according to IMO instruments**

Not applicable for product as supplied.

**Special precautions for user**

Not applicable

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**Section 15: Regulatory information****Safety, health and environmental regulations specific for the product in question**

Workplace Safety and Health Act and Workplace Safety and Health (General Provisions) Regulations: This product is subject to the requirements in the Act/Regulations.

Environmental Protection and Management Act and : Not applicable  
Environmental Protection and Management (Hazardous Substances) Regulations

Fire Safety (Petroleum and Flammable Materials) : Not applicable  
Regulations

**The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:**

AICS : not determined

DSL : not determined

IECSC : not determined

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**Section 16: Other information**

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**Further information**

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data Sheet : Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agency, <http://echa.europa.eu/>

Date format : dd.mm.yyyy

**Full text of other abbreviations**

ACGIH : USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)  
SG OEL : Singapore. Workplace Safety and Health (General Provisions) Regulations - First Schedule Permissible Exposure Limits of Toxic Substances.

ACGIH / TWA : 8-hour, time-weighted average  
SG OEL / PEL (long term) : Permissible Exposure Level (PEL) Long Term

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only

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to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

SG / EN