

# **Dorzolamide Formulation**

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04.04.2023 1.19 30.09.2023 29000-00020 Date of first issue: 07.11.2014

#### 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Dorzolamide Formulation

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company : MSD

Address : 50 Tuas West Drive

Singapore - Singapore 638408

Telephone : +1-908-740-4000

Emergency telephone number : 65 6697 2111 (24/7/365)

E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@msd.com

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Pharmaceutical Restrictions on use : Not applicable

#### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### **GHS Classification**

Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

#### **GHS** label elements

No hazard pictogram, no signal word, no hazard statement(s), no precautionary statement(s) required

## Other hazards which do not result in classification

None known.

# 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

#### Components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
Dorzolamide	130693-82-2	>= 1 -< 10

## 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice : In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical ad-

vice immediately.

When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical



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advice.

If inhaled : If inhaled, remove to fresh air.

Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

In case of skin contact : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with soap and plenty

of water.

Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
: Flush eyes with water as a precaution.

Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

If swallowed : If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting.

None known.

Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

Most important symptoms

and effects, both acute and

In case of eye contact

delayed

Protection of first-aiders

First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection,

and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).

Notes to physician : Treat symptomatically and supportively.

#### 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray

Alcohol-resistant foam Carbon dioxide (CO2)

Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

None known.

Specific hazards during fire-

fighting

Hazardous combustion prod-

ucts

Carbon oxides

Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

Sulphur oxides Hydrogen chloride

Specific extinguishing meth-

ods

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local cir-

Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.

cumstances and the surrounding environment. Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do

SO.

Evacuate area.

Special protective equipment

for firefighters

In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

Use personal protective equipment.

#### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emer-

gency procedures

Use personal protective equipment.

Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal pro-

tective equipment recommendations (see section 8).

Environmental precautions : Avoid release to the environment.

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Prevent spreading over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil



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barriers).

Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.

Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages

cannot be contained.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Soak up with inert absorbent material.

For large spills, provide dyking or other appropriate containment to keep material from spreading. If dyked material can be pumped, store recovered material in appropriate container. Clean up remaining materials from spill with suitable absor-

bent.

Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to deter-

mine which regulations are applicable.

Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding

certain local or national requirements.

#### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Technical measures : See Engineering measures under EXPOSURE

CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION section.

Local/Total ventilation Advice on safe handling

Do not breathe mist or vapours.

Use only with adequate ventilation.

Do not swallow.

Avoid contact with eyes.

Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure as-

sessment

Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the

environment.

Conditions for safe storage

Keep in properly labelled containers.

Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

Materials to avoid : Do not store with the following product types:

Strong oxidizing agents

#### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

# Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis	
Dorzolamide	130693-82-2	TWA	10 μg/m3 (OEB 3)	Internal	
	Further information: Eye				
		Wipe limit	100 μg/100 cm <sup>2</sup>	Internal	

**Engineering measures**: Use appropriate engineering controls and manufacturing

technologies to control airborne concentrations (e.g., drip-



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less quick connections).

All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to

protect products, workers, and the environment.

Containment technologies suitable for controlling compounds are required to control at source and to prevent migration of the compound to uncontrolled areas (e.g., open-face con-

tainment devices).
Minimize open handling.

## Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or expo-

sure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the rec-

ommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.

Filter type

Hand protection

Particulates type

Material : Chemical-resistant gloves

Remarks : Consider double gloving.

Eye protection : Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.

If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions,

mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.

Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or

aerosols.

Skin and body protection : Work uniform or laboratory coat.

Additional body garments should be used based upon the task being performed (e.g., sleevelets, apron, gauntlets, dis-

posable suits) to avoid exposed skin surfaces.

Use appropriate degowning techniques to remove potentially

contaminated clothing.

Hygiene measures : If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide

eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the work-

ing place.

When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the

use of administrative controls.

#### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance : Aqueous solution

Colour : No data available

Odour : No data available

Odour Threshold : No data available



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pH : 5.6

Melting point/freezing point : No data available

Initial boiling point and boiling

range

No data available

Flash point : No data available

Evaporation rate : No data available

Flammability (solid, gas) : Not applicable

Flammability (liquids) : No data available

Upper explosion limit / Upper

flammability limit

No data available

Lower explosion limit / Lower

flammability limit

No data available

Vapour pressure : No data available

Relative vapour density : No data available

Relative density : No data available

Density : No data available

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility : soluble

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

No data available

Auto-ignition temperature : No data available

Decomposition temperature : No data available

Viscosity

Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Explosive properties : Not explosive

Oxidizing properties : The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

Molecular weight : Not applicable

Particle size : Not applicable



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### 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity : Not classified as a reactivity hazard.
Chemical stability : Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reac- : Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

tions

Conditions to avoid : None known.
Incompatible materials : Oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition : No hazardous decomposition products are known.

products

### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of : Inhalation

exposure Skin contact

Ingestion Eye contact

**Acute toxicity** 

Not classified based on available information.

**Product:** 

Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 2,000 mg/kg

Method: Calculation method

**Components:** 

**Dorzolamide:** 

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 1,927 mg/kg

LD50 (Mouse): 1,320 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : Remarks: No data available

Acute dermal toxicity : Remarks: No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified based on available information.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:** 

Dorzolamide:

Species : Monkey

Result : Mild eye irritation



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### Respiratory or skin sensitisation

#### Skin sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

### Respiratory sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

#### **Components:**

#### Dorzolamide:

Test Type : Maximisation Test
Exposure routes : Skin contact
Species : Guinea pig
Result : Weak sensitizer

## Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

### Dorzolamide:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Chromosomal aberration

Result: negative

Test Type: Alkaline elution assay Test system: rat hepatocytes

Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test

Test system: Chinese hamster fibroblasts

Result: negative

Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Cytogenetic assay

Species: Mouse Result: negative

#### Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

### Dorzolamide:

Species : Rat, male
Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 2 Years

20 mg/kg body weight

Result : negative

Remarks : The mechanism or mode of action may not be relevant in hu-



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mans.

Species : Mouse Application Route : Oral

Exposure time : 21 month(s)
Result : negative

## Reproductive toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

Dorzolamide:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Fertility

Species: Rat, male and female

Application Route: Oral

Fertility: NOAEL: 7.5 mg/kg body weight

Result: Animal testing did not show any effects on fertility.

Effects on foetal develop-

ment

Test Type: Development

Species: Rabbit

Application Route: Oral

Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL: 1 mg/kg body weight Result: Embryotoxic effects and adverse effects on the offspring were detected only at high maternally toxic doses

Test Type: Development

Species: Rabbit Application Route: Oral

Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 2.5 mg/kg body weight Result: Embryotoxic effects and adverse effects on the offspring were detected only at high maternally toxic doses

# STOT - single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

# STOT - repeated exposure

Not classified based on available information.

# Components:

Dorzolamide:

Target Organs : Central nervous system, Gastrointestinal tract, Bone, Blood,

Bladder

Assessment : May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated

exposure.

### Repeated dose toxicity

#### Components:

#### Dorzolamide:



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Species : Rat

NOAEL : 0.05 mg/kg

Application Route : Oral

Target Organs : Bladder, Kidney

Species : Dog
NOAEL : 0.05 mg/kg
LOAEL : 2 mg/kg
Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 1 yr

Target Organs : Gastrointestinal tract, Bone, Blood

Species : Monkey NOAEL : 0.05 mg/kg

Exposure time : 1 yr

Target Organs : Gastrointestinal tract, Bone, Blood

### **Aspiration toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

**Experience with human exposure** 

**Components:** 

Dorzolamide:

Eye contact : Symptoms: burning or stinging of the eye, Blurred vision, tear-

ing, asthenia, bitter taste, Nausea, dry mouth, Headache

#### 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Ecotoxicity** 

Components:

Dorzolamide:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): > 1,000 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates

EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 699 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 (Natural microorganism): > 800 mg/l

Exposure time: 3 h

Test Type: Respiration inhibition Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

Persistence and degradability

**Components:** 

Dorzolamide:

Biodegradability : Result: not rapidly degradable



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> Biodegradation: 5 % Exposure time: 28 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 314

### **Bioaccumulative potential**

## **Components:**

**Dorzolamide:** 

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

log Pow: 0.292

Mobility in soil

No data available

Other adverse effects

No data available

#### 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Disposal methods** 

Waste from residues Do not dispose of waste into sewer.

Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

Contaminated packaging Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste han-

dling site for recycling or disposal.

If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

#### 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

# **International Regulations**

**UNRTDG** 

**UN** number Not applicable Proper shipping name Not applicable Not applicable Class Not applicable Subsidiary risk Packing group Not applicable Not applicable Labels

**IATA-DGR** 

UN/ID No. Not applicable Not applicable Proper shipping name Not applicable Class Subsidiary risk Not applicable Packing group Not applicable Labels Not applicable Packing instruction (cargo Not applicable

aircraft)

Packing instruction (passen-

ger aircraft)

Not applicable

**IMDG-Code** 

**UN** number Not applicable



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Proper shipping name Not applicable Class Not applicable Subsidiary risk Not applicable Packing group Not applicable Not applicable Labels **EmS Code** Not applicable Marine pollutant Not applicable

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

Not applicable for product as supplied.

Special precautions for user

Not applicable

# 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Workplace Safety and Health Act and Workplace Safety and Health (General Provisions) Regulations: This product is subjected to the SDS, labelling, PEL and other requirements in the Act/Regulations.

Environmental Protection and Management Act and

Environmental Protection and Management (Hazard-

ous Substances) Regulations

Fire Safety (Petroleum and Flammable Materials)

Regulations

Not applicable

Not applicable

**AICS** not determined

DSL not determined

**IECSC** not determined

#### 16. OTHER INFORMATION

**Revision Date** 30.09.2023

**Further information** 

Sheet

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data

Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agen-

cy, http://echa.europa.eu/

Date format dd.mm.yyyy

Full text of other abbreviations



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AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR -Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant: DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk, IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

SG / EN