

Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Version 3.0 Revision Date: 04.04.2023 SDS Number: 88525-00024 Date of last issue: 01.10.2022
Date of first issue: 02.04.2015

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Efavirenz Solid Formulation

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company : MSD

Address : Briahnager - Off Pune Nagar Road
Wagholi - Pune - India 412 207

Telephone : +1-908-740-4000

Emergency telephone number : +1-908-423-6000

E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@msd.com

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Pharmaceutical

Restrictions on use :
Not applicable

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Manufacture, Storage and Import of Hazardous Chemicals Rules 1989

Classification

Not classified as hazardous according to criteria laid down in Part I of Schedule-1.

GHS Classification

Acute toxicity (Oral) : Category 4

Skin corrosion/irritation : Category 3

Serious eye damage/eye irritation : Category 2A

Reproductive toxicity : Category 1B

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure : Category 1 (Central nervous system, Skin)


Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard : Category 1

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard : Category 1

GHS label elements

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- Hazard pictograms : 
- Signal word : Danger
- Hazard statements : H302 Harmful if swallowed.
 H316 Causes mild skin irritation.
 H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
 H360D May damage the unborn child.
 H372 Causes damage to organs (Central nervous system, Skin) through prolonged or repeated exposure.
 H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
- Precautionary statements : **Prevention:**
 P203 Obtain, read and follow all safety instructions before use.
 P260 Do not breathe dust.
 P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
 P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
 P273 Avoid release to the environment.
 P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
- Response:**
 P301 + P317 + P330 IF SWALLOWED: Get medical help. Rinse mouth.
 P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
 P318 IF exposed or concerned, get medical advice.
 P332 + P317 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical help.
 P337 + P317 If eye irritation persists: Get medical help.
 P391 Collect spillage.
- Storage:**
 P405 Store locked up.
- Disposal:**
 P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Other hazards which do not result in classification

May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
Efavirenz	154598-52-4	>= 30 - < 50
Cellulose	9004-34-6	>= 10 - < 20
Magnesium stearate	557-04-0	>= 1 - < 5

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Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate	151-21-3	>= 1 - < 2.5
Titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	>= 0.1 - < 1

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

- General advice : In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately.
 When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.
- If inhaled : If inhaled, remove to fresh air.
 Get medical attention.
- In case of skin contact : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water.
 Remove contaminated clothing and shoes.
 Get medical attention.
 Wash clothing before reuse.
 Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.
- In case of eye contact : In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes.
 If easy to do, remove contact lens, if worn.
 Get medical attention.
- If swallowed : If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting.
 Get medical attention.
 Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.
 Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
- Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : Harmful if swallowed.
 Causes mild skin irritation.
 Causes serious eye irritation.
 May damage the unborn child.
 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- Protection of first-aiders : First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection, and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).
- Notes to physician : Treat symptomatically and supportively.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

- Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray
 Alcohol-resistant foam
 Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
 Dry chemical
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : None known.
- Specific hazards during fire-fighting : Avoid generating dust; fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard.
 Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.
- Hazardous combustion products : Carbon oxides
 Metal oxides
 Sulphur oxides
- Specific extinguishing methods : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

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Use water spray to cool unopened containers.
Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so.
Evacuate area.

Special protective equipment for firefighters : In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.
Use personal protective equipment.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Use personal protective equipment.
Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).

Environmental precautions : Avoid release to the environment.
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.
Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal.
Avoid dispersal of dust in the air (i.e., clearing dust surfaces with compressed air).
Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces, as these may form an explosive mixture if they are released into the atmosphere in sufficient concentration.
Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable.
Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Technical measures : Static electricity may accumulate and ignite suspended dust causing an explosion.
Provide adequate precautions, such as electrical grounding and bonding, or inert atmospheres.

Local/Total ventilation : If sufficient ventilation is unavailable, use with local exhaust ventilation.

Advice on safe handling : Do not get on skin or clothing.
Do not breathe dust.
Do not swallow.
Do not get in eyes.
Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment
Keep container tightly closed.
Minimize dust generation and accumulation.
Keep container closed when not in use.
Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.
Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

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- Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
 Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.
- Conditions for safe storage : Keep in properly labelled containers.
 Store locked up.
 Keep tightly closed.
 Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.
- Materials to avoid : Do not store with the following product types:
 Strong oxidizing agents

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
Efavirenz	154598-52-4	TWA	100 µg/m ³	Internal
Cellulose	9004-34-6	TWA	10 mg/m ³	ACGIH
Magnesium stearate	557-04-0	TWA (Inhalable particulate matter)	10 mg/m ³	ACGIH
		TWA (Respirable particulate matter)	3 mg/m ³	ACGIH
Titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	TWA (Respirable particulate matter)	2.5 mg/m ³ (Titanium dioxide)	ACGIH

- Engineering measures** : Minimize workplace exposure concentrations.
 Apply measures to prevent dust explosions.
 Ensure that dust-handling systems (such as exhaust ducts, dust collectors, vessels, and processing equipment) are designed in a manner to prevent the escape of dust into the work area (i.e., there is no leakage from the equipment).
 If sufficient ventilation is unavailable, use with local exhaust ventilation.

Personal protective equipment

- Respiratory protection : If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.
- Filter type : Particulates type
- Hand protection
- Material : Chemical-resistant gloves
- Remarks : Choose gloves to protect hands against chemicals depending on the concentration and quantity of the hazardous substance and specific to place of work. Breakthrough time is not determined for the product. Change gloves often! For special applications, we recommend clarifying the resistance to

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	chemicals of the aforementioned protective gloves with the glove manufacturer. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.
Eye protection	: Wear the following personal protective equipment: Safety goggles
Skin and body protection	: Select appropriate protective clothing based on chemical resistance data and an assessment of the local exposure potential. Skin contact must be avoided by using impervious protective clothing (gloves, aprons, boots, etc).
Hygiene measures	: If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance	: powder
Colour	: white to off-white
Odour	: No data available
Odour Threshold	: No data available
pH	: No data available
Melting point/freezing point	: No data available
Initial boiling point and boiling range	: No data available
Flash point	: No data available
Evaporation rate	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.
Flammability (liquids)	: No data available
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	: No data available
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	: No data available
Vapour pressure	: No data available
Relative vapour density	: No data available
Density	: No data available
Solubility(ies)	

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Water solubility : No data available

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : No data available

Auto-ignition temperature : No data available

Decomposition temperature : No data available

Viscosity

 Viscosity, dynamic : No data available

 Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Explosive properties : Not explosive

Oxidizing properties : The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

Molecular weight : No data available

Particle size : No data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity : Not classified as a reactivity hazard.

Chemical stability : Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions : May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.
Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks.
Avoid dust formation.

Incompatible materials : Oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition products : No hazardous decomposition products are known.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure : Inhalation
Skin contact
Ingestion
Eye contact

Acute toxicity

Harmful if swallowed.

Product:

Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 849.05 mg/kg
Method: Calculation method

Components:**Efavirenz:**

|| Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat, female): 419 mg/kg

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LDLo (Rat, male): 1,000 mg/kg

Cellulose:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg
 Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 5.8 mg/l
 Exposure time: 4 h
 Test atmosphere: dust/mist
 Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg

Magnesium stearate:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 423
 Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute oral toxicity
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials
 Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 1,200 mg/kg
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 401
 Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 402
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Titanium dioxide:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg
 Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 6.82 mg/l
 Exposure time: 4 h
 Test atmosphere: dust/mist
 Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity

Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes mild skin irritation.

Components:**Efavirenz:**

Result : Mild skin irritation
 Remarks : slight irritation

Magnesium stearate:

Species : Rabbit
 Result : No skin irritation

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||Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

||Species : Rabbit
||Result : Skin irritation

Titanium dioxide:

||Species : Rabbit
||Result : No skin irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Causes serious eye irritation.

Components:**Efavirenz:**

||Remarks : Moderate eye irritation

Magnesium stearate:

||Species : Rabbit
||Result : No eye irritation
||Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

||Species : Rabbit
||Method : OECD Test Guideline 405
||Result : Irreversible effects on the eye

Titanium dioxide:

||Species : Rabbit
||Result : No eye irritation

Respiratory or skin sensitisation**Skin sensitisation**

Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Efavirenz:**

||Test Type : Maximisation Test
||Exposure routes : Dermal
||Species : Guinea pig
||Assessment : Does not cause skin sensitisation.
||Result : negative

Magnesium stearate:

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Test Type : Maximisation Test
 Exposure routes : Skin contact
 Species : Guinea pig
 Method : OECD Test Guideline 406
 Result : negative
 Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Test Type : Maximisation Test
 Exposure routes : Skin contact
 Species : Guinea pig
 Result : negative
 Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Titanium dioxide:

Test Type : Local lymph node assay (LLNA)
 Exposure routes : Skin contact
 Species : Mouse
 Result : negative

Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Efavirenz:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
 Result: negative

 Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
 Result: negative

 Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
 Result: negative

 Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo
 cytogenetic assay)
 Species: Mouse
 Application Route: Oral
 Result: negative

 Germ cell mutagenicity - Assessment : Weight of evidence does not support classification as a germ
 cell mutagen.

Cellulose:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
 Result: negative

 Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
 Result: negative

 Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo

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cytogenetic assay)
Species: Mouse
Application Route: Ingestion
Result: negative

Magnesium stearate:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
Method: OECD Test Guideline 473
Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Rodent dominant lethal test (germ cell) (in vivo)
Species: Mouse
Application Route: Ingestion
Result: negative

Titanium dioxide:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: In vivo micronucleus test
Species: Mouse
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Efavirenz:**

Species : Mouse
Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 2 Years
Target Organs : Lungs, Liver
Remarks : The mechanism or mode of action may not be relevant in humans.

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||

Species : Rat
 Application Route : Oral
 Exposure time : 2 Years
 Result : negative

Cellulose:

Species : Rat
 Application Route : Ingestion
 Exposure time : 72 weeks
 Result : negative

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Species : Rat
 Application Route : Ingestion
 Exposure time : 2 Years
 Method : OECD Test Guideline 453
 Result : negative
 Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Titanium dioxide:

Species : Rat
 Application Route : inhalation (dust/mist/fume)
 Exposure time : 2 Years
 Method : OECD Test Guideline 453
 Result : positive
 Remarks : The mechanism or mode of action may not be relevant in humans.

Carcinogenicity - Assessment : Limited evidence of carcinogenicity in inhalation studies with animals.

Reproductive toxicity

May damage the unborn child.

Components:**Efavirenz:**

Effects on fertility : Species: Rat, male and female
 Application Route: Oral
 Fertility: NOAEL: 200 - 400 mg/kg body weight
 Result: No effects on fertility and early embryonic development were detected.

Effects on foetal development : Test Type: Embryo-foetal development
 Species: Rat
 Application Route: Oral
 Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 50 mg/kg body weight
 Result: Embryo-foetal toxicity

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Test Type: Embryo-foetal development
 Species: Monkey
 Application Route: Oral
 Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 60 mg/kg body weight
 Symptoms: Malformations were observed.

Test Type: Embryo-foetal development
 Species: Rabbit
 Application Route: Oral
 Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL: 75 mg/kg body weight
 Result: No embryotoxic effects

Reproductive toxicity - Assessment : Clear evidence of adverse effects on development, based on animal experiments.

Cellulose:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: One-generation reproduction toxicity study
 Species: Rat
 Application Route: Ingestion
 Result: negative

Effects on foetal development : Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development
 Species: Rat
 Application Route: Ingestion
 Result: negative

Magnesium stearate:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Combined repeated dose toxicity study with the reproduction/developmental toxicity screening test
 Species: Rat
 Application Route: Ingestion
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 422
 Result: negative
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Effects on foetal development : Test Type: Embryo-foetal development
 Species: Rat
 Application Route: Ingestion
 Result: negative
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Two-generation reproduction toxicity study
 Species: Rat
 Application Route: Ingestion
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 416
 Result: negative
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Effects on foetal development : Test Type: Embryo-foetal development
 Species: Rat
 Application Route: Ingestion

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Result: negative
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

STOT - single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

STOT - repeated exposure

Causes damage to organs (Central nervous system, Skin) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Components:**Efavirenz:**

Target Organs : Central nervous system
 Assessment : Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Repeated dose toxicity**Components:****Efavirenz:**

Species : Rat
 LOAEL : 50 mg/kg
 Application Route : Oral
 Exposure time : 3 Months
 Target Organs : Kidney

Species : Monkey
 LOAEL : 100 mg/kg
 Application Route : Oral
 Exposure time : 1 - 2 yr
 Target Organs : Central nervous system, Liver, Kidney, Thyroid, Adrenal gland

Species : Monkey
 LOAEL : 90 mg/kg
 Application Route : Oral
 Exposure time : 1 Months
 Target Organs : Central nervous system
 Symptoms : Lethargy, Weakness

Cellulose:

Species : Rat
 NOAEL : >= 9,000 mg/kg
 Application Route : Ingestion
 Exposure time : 90 Days

Magnesium stearate:

Species : Rat
 NOAEL : > 100 mg/kg
 Application Route : Ingestion
 Exposure time : 90 Days
 Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

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Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Species : Rat
 NOAEL : 488 mg/kg
 Application Route : Ingestion
 Exposure time : 90 Days
 Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Titanium dioxide:

Species : Rat
 NOAEL : 24,000 mg/kg
 Application Route : Ingestion
 Exposure time : 28 Days

Species : Rat
 NOAEL : 10 mg/m³
 Application Route : inhalation (dust/mist/fume)
 Exposure time : 2 yr

Aspiration toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Experience with human exposure**Components:****Efavirenz:**

Ingestion : Target Organs: Skin
 Symptoms: Rash
 Target Organs: Central nervous system
 Symptoms: Dizziness, insomnia
 Target Organs: Heart
 Symptoms: irregular heart beat

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Ecotoxicity****Components:****Efavirenz:**

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)): 0.85 mg/l
 Exposure time: 96 h
 Method: FDA 4.11

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 1.1 mg/l
 Exposure time: 48 h
 Method: FDA 4.08

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : NOEC (Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae)): 0.026 mg/l
 Exposure time: 12 d
 Method: FDA 4.01

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		NOEC (<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i> (blue-green algae)): 0.76 mg/l Exposure time: 12 d Method: FDA 4.01
M-Factor (Acute aquatic toxicity)	: 1	
Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity)	: NOEC: 0.066 mg/l Exposure time: 33 d Species: <i>Pimephales promelas</i> (fathead minnow) Method: OECD Test Guideline 210	
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)	: NOEC: 0.16 mg/l Exposure time: 21 d Species: <i>Daphnia magna</i> (Water flea) Method: OECD Test Guideline 211	
M-Factor (Chronic aquatic toxicity)	: 1	

Cellulose:

Toxicity to fish	: LC50 (<i>Oryzias latipes</i> (Japanese medaka)): > 100 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Remarks: Based on data from similar materials
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Magnesium stearate:

Toxicity to fish	: LC50 (<i>Leuciscus idus</i> (Golden orfe)): > 100 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Method: DIN 38412 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	: EL50 (<i>Daphnia magna</i> (Water flea)): > 1 mg/l Exposure time: 47 h Test substance: Water Accommodated Fraction Method: Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex V, C.2. Remarks: Based on data from similar materials No toxicity at the limit of solubility
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	: EL50 (<i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i> (green algae)): > 1 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Test substance: Water Accommodated Fraction Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials No toxicity at the limit of solubility
	NOELR (<i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i> (green algae)): > 1 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Test substance: Water Accommodated Fraction Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

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Toxicity to microorganisms : EC10 (Pseudomonas putida): > 100 mg/l
 Exposure time: 16 h
 Test substance: Water Accommodated Fraction
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 29 mg/l
 Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea)): 5.55 mg/l
 Exposure time: 48 h

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : ErC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 120 mg/l
 Exposure time: 72 h

NOEC (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 30 mg/l
 Exposure time: 72 h

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50: 135 mg/l
 Exposure time: 3 h

Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC: >= 1.357 mg/l
 Exposure time: 42 d
 Species: Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC: 0.88 mg/l
 Exposure time: 7 d
 Species: Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea)

Titanium dioxide:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): > 100 mg/l
 Exposure time: 96 h
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 100 mg/l
 Exposure time: 48 h

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EC50 (Skeletonema costatum (marine diatom)): > 10,000 mg/l
 Exposure time: 72 h

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50: > 1,000 mg/l
 Exposure time: 3 h
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

Persistence and degradability**Components:****Efavirenz:**

Biodegradability : Result: Not readily biodegradable.
 Biodegradation: 11 %

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Exposure time: 32 d
 Method: FDA 3.11

Cellulose:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.

Magnesium stearate:

Biodegradability : Result: Not biodegradable
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.
 Biodegradation: 95 %
 Exposure time: 28 d
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 301B

Bioaccumulative potential**Components:****Efavirenz:**

Bioaccumulation : Species: Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)
 Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 454
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 305

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 5.4

Magnesium stearate:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: > 4

Sodium n-dodecyl sulfate:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 0.83

Mobility in soil**Components:****Efavirenz:**

Distribution among environmental compartments : log Koc: 3.36
 Method: FDA 3.08

Other adverse effects

No data available

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13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**Disposal methods**

- II** Waste from residues : Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.
Do not dispose of waste into sewer.
- Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.
If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.
-

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**International Regulations****UNRTDG**

- UN number : UN 3077
Proper shipping name : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (Efavirenz)
Class : 9
Packing group : III
Labels : 9

IATA-DGR

- UN/ID No. : UN 3077
Proper shipping name : Environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s. (Efavirenz)
Class : 9
Packing group : III
Labels : Miscellaneous
Packing instruction (cargo aircraft) : 956
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft) : 956
Environmentally hazardous : yes

IMDG-Code

- UN number : UN 3077
Proper shipping name : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (Efavirenz)
Class : 9
Packing group : III
Labels : 9
EmS Code : F-A, S-F
Marine pollutant : yes

Transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable for product as supplied.

Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

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15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

AICS	:	not determined
DSL	:	not determined
IECSC	:	not determined

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Revision Date : 04.04.2023

Further information

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data Sheet : Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agency, <http://echa.europa.eu/>

Items where changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

Date format : dd.mm.yyyy

Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH : USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)

ACGIH / TWA : 8-hour, time-weighted average

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

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es; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

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