

Timolol / Dorzolamide Formulation

Version 9.0 Revision Date: 2023/09/30 SDS Number: 28813-00023 Date of last issue: 2023/04/04
Date of first issue: 2014/11/06

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Chemical product name : Timolol / Dorzolamide Formulation

Supplier's company name, address and phone number

Company name of supplier : MSD

Address : Kumagaya, Saitama Prefecture , Xicheng 810 MSD Co., Ltd.
Menuma factory

Telephone : 048-588-8411

E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@msd.com

Emergency telephone number : +1-908-423-6000

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Pharmaceutical

Restrictions on use : Not applicable

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**GHS classification of chemical product**

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure : Category 1 (Cardio-vascular system, Central nervous system, Gastrointestinal tract, Lungs)

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms :



Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : H372 Causes damage to organs (Cardio-vascular system, Central nervous system, Gastrointestinal tract, Lungs) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Precautionary statements : **Prevention:**
P260 Do not breathe mist or vapours.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Response:
P314 Get medical advice/ attention if you feel unwell.

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Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Other hazards which do not result in classification

None known.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)	ENCS No.
Dorzolamide	130693-82-2	$\geq 1 - < 10$	
(S)-3-[3-(tert-butylamino)-2-hydroxypropoxy]-4-morpholino-1,2,5-thiadiazole monomaleate	26921-17-5	$\geq 0.1 - < 1$	
Benzododecinium chloride	139-07-1	$\geq 0.0025 - < 0.025$	1-215 / 3-2694, 3-326 / 1-215
Miristalkonium chloride	139-08-2	$\geq 0.0025 - < 0.025$	3-2694 / 1-215, 3-326 / 1-215

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

- General advice : In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately.
When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.
- If inhaled : If inhaled, remove to fresh air.
Get medical attention.
- In case of skin contact : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with soap and plenty of water.
Remove contaminated clothing and shoes.
Get medical attention.
Wash clothing before reuse.
Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.
- In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution.
Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.
- If swallowed : If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting.
Get medical attention.
Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.
- Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- Protection of first-aiders : First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection, and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).

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Notes to physician : Treat symptomatically and supportively.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

- Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray
Alcohol-resistant foam
Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
Dry chemical
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : None known.
- Specific hazards during fire-fighting : Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.
- Hazardous combustion products : Carbon oxides
Nitrogen oxides (NO_x)
Sulphur oxides
Hydrogen chloride
- Specific extinguishing methods : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.
Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so.
Evacuate area.
- Special protective equipment for firefighters : In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.
Use personal protective equipment.
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6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Use personal protective equipment.
Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).
- Environmental precautions : Avoid release to the environment.
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
Prevent spreading over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers).
Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.
Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.
- Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Soak up with inert absorbent material.
For large spills, provide dyking or other appropriate containment to keep material from spreading. If dyked material can be pumped, store recovered material in appropriate container.
Clean up remaining materials from spill with suitable absorbent.
Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable.
Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

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7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling

- Technical measures : See Engineering measures under EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION section.
- Local/Total ventilation : Use only with adequate ventilation.
- Advice on safe handling : Do not breathe mist or vapours.
Do not swallow.
Avoid contact with eyes.
Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin.
Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.
- Avoidance of contact : Oxidizing agents
- Hygiene measures : If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place.
When using do not eat, drink or smoke.
Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.
The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the use of administrative controls.

Storage

- Conditions for safe storage : Keep in properly labelled containers.
Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.
- Materials to avoid : Do not store with the following product types:
Strong oxidizing agents
- Packaging material : Unsuitable material: None known.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Threshold limit value and permissible exposure limits for each component in the work environment

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Reference concentration / Permissible concentration	Basis
Dorzolamide	130693-82-2	TWA	10 µg/m ³ (OEB 3)	Internal
	Further information: Eye			
		Wipe limit	100 µg/100 cm ²	Internal
(S)-3-[3-(tert-butylamino)-2-hydroxypropoxy]-4-	26921-17-5	TWA	10 µg/m ³ (OEB 3)	Internal

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morpholino-1,2,5-thiadiazole monomaleate				
Further information: Eye, Skin				
	Wipe limit	100 µg/100 cm ²	Internal	

Engineering measures : Use appropriate engineering controls and manufacturing technologies to control airborne concentrations (e.g., drip-less quick connections).
All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to protect products, workers, and the environment.
Containment technologies suitable for controlling compounds are required to control at source and to prevent migration of the compound to uncontrolled areas (e.g., open-face containment devices).
Minimize open handling.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.

Filter type : Particulates type

Hand protection

Material : Chemical-resistant gloves

Remarks : Consider double gloving.

Eye protection : Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.
If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions, mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.
Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or aerosols.

Skin and body protection : Work uniform or laboratory coat.
Additional body garments should be used based upon the task being performed (e.g., sleevelets, apron, gauntlets, disposable suits) to avoid exposed skin surfaces.
Use appropriate degowning techniques to remove potentially contaminated clothing.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical state : liquid

Colour : colourless

Odour : No data available

Odour Threshold : No data available

Melting point/freezing point : No data available

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Boiling point, initial boiling point and boiling range	:	No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	Not applicable
Flammability (liquids)	:	No data available
Lower explosion limit and upper explosion limit / flammability limit	:	
Upper explosion limit / Up- per flammability limit	:	No data available
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	:	No data available
Flash point	:	No data available
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
pH	:	5.6
Evaporation rate	:	No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity	:	
Viscosity, kinematic	:	No data available
Solubility(ies)	:	
Water solubility	:	soluble
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	No data available
Vapour pressure	:	No data available
Density and / or relative density	:	
Relative density	:	1.02
Density	:	No data available
Relative vapour density	:	No data available
Explosive properties	:	Not explosive
Oxidizing properties	:	The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.
Molecular weight	:	No data available
Particle characteristics	:	
Particle size	:	No data available

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10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity	:	Not classified as a reactivity hazard.
Chemical stability	:	Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	Can react with strong oxidizing agents.
Conditions to avoid	:	None known.
Incompatible materials	:	Oxidizing agents
Hazardous decomposition products	:	No hazardous decomposition products are known.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure	:	Inhalation Skin contact Ingestion Eye contact
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Acute toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Product:

Acute oral toxicity	:	Acute toxicity estimate: > 2,000 mg/kg Method: Calculation method
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Components:**Dorzolamide:**

Acute oral toxicity	:	LD50 (Rat): 1,927 mg/kg
		LD50 (Mouse): 1,320 mg/kg
Acute inhalation toxicity	:	Remarks: No data available
Acute dermal toxicity	:	Remarks: No data available

(S)-3-[3-(tert-butylamino)-2-hydroxypropoxy]-4-morpholino-1,2,5-thiadiazole monomaleate:

Acute oral toxicity	:	LD50 (Rat): 1,000 mg/kg
		LD50 (Mouse): 1,140 mg/kg
Acute toxicity (other routes of administration)	:	LD50 (Mouse): 300 mg/kg Application Route: Intraperitoneal
		LD50 (Mouse): 800 mg/kg Application Route: Subcutaneous

Benzododecinium chloride:

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Acute oral toxicity	: LD50 (Rat): > 300 - 2,000 mg/kg Remarks: Based on data from similar materials
Acute inhalation toxicity	: Assessment: Corrosive to the respiratory tract.
Acute dermal toxicity	: LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Miristalkonium chloride:

Acute oral toxicity	: LD50 (Rat): 397.5 mg/kg Method: OECD Test Guideline 401 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials
Acute inhalation toxicity	: Assessment: Corrosive to the respiratory tract. Remarks: Based on data from similar materials
Acute dermal toxicity	: LD50 (Rabbit): 3,412 mg/kg Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**(S)-3-[3-(tert-butylamino)-2-hydroxypropoxy]-4-morpholino-1,2,5-thiadiazole monomaleate:**

Species	: Rabbit
Method	: Draize Test
Result	: No skin irritation

Benzododecinium chloride:

Species	: Rabbit
Result	: Corrosive after 3 minutes to 1 hour of exposure
Remarks	: Based on data from similar materials

Miristalkonium chloride:

Species	: Rabbit
Result	: Corrosive after 3 minutes to 1 hour of exposure
Remarks	: Based on data from similar materials

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Dorzolamide:**

Species	: Monkey
Result	: Mild eye irritation

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(S)-3-[3-(tert-butylamino)-2-hydroxypropoxy]-4-morpholino-1,2,5-thiadiazole monomaleate:

Species	: Rabbit
Result	: Mild eye irritation

Species	: Dog
Result	: No eye irritation

Benzododecinium chloride:

Species	: Rabbit
Result	: Irreversible effects on the eye
Remarks	: Based on data from similar materials

Miristalkonium chloride:

Species	: Rabbit
Result	: Irreversible effects on the eye
Remarks	: Based on data from similar materials

Respiratory or skin sensitisation**Skin sensitisation**

Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Dorzolamide:**

Test Type	: Maximisation Test
Exposure routes	: Skin contact
Species	: Guinea pig
Result	: Weak sensitizer

Benzododecinium chloride:

Test Type	: Buehler Test
Exposure routes	: Skin contact
Species	: Guinea pig
Method	: OECD Test Guideline 406
Result	: negative
Remarks	: Based on data from similar materials

Miristalkonium chloride:

Test Type	: Buehler Test
Exposure routes	: Skin contact
Species	: Guinea pig
Method	: OECD Test Guideline 406
Result	: negative
Remarks	: Based on data from similar materials

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Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Dorzolamide:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Chromosomal aberration
 Result: negative

Test Type: Alkaline elution assay
 Test system: rat hepatocytes
 Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
 Test system: Chinese hamster fibroblasts
 Result: negative

Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
 Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Cytogenetic assay
 Species: Mouse
 Result: negative

(S)-3-[3-(tert-butylamino)-2-hydroxypropoxy]-4-morpholino-1,2,5-thiadiazole monomaleate:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
 Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: In vivo micronucleus test
 Species: Mouse
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
 Result: negative

Benzododecinium chloride:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
 Result: negative
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 476
 Result: negative
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 473
 Result: negative
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo)

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cytogenetic assay)
 Species: Mouse
 Application Route: Ingestion
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
 Result: negative
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Miristakonium chloride:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
 Result: negative
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 476
 Result: negative
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 473
 Result: negative
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo
 cytogenetic assay)
 Species: Mouse
 Application Route: Ingestion
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
 Result: negative
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Dorzolamide:**

Species : Rat, male
 Application Route : Oral
 Exposure time : 2 Years
 : 20 mg/kg body weight
 Result : negative
 Remarks : The mechanism or mode of action may not be relevant in humans.

Species : Mouse
 Application Route : Oral
 Exposure time : 21 month(s)
 Result : negative

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(S)-3-[3-(tert-butylamino)-2-hydroxypropoxy]-4-morpholino-1,2,5-thiadiazole monomaleate:

Species	: Rat
Application Route	: Oral
Exposure time	: 2 Years
LOAEL	: 300 mg/kg body weight
Result	: negative
Target Organs	: Adrenal gland
Remarks	: The significance of these findings for humans is not certain.

Species	: Mouse, female
Application Route	: Oral
Exposure time	: 18 Months
LOAEL	: 500 mg/kg body weight
Result	: negative
Target Organs	: Lungs, Mammary gland, Uterus (including cervix)
Remarks	: The significance of these findings for humans is not certain.

Carcinogenicity - Assessment	: Weight of evidence does not support classification as a carcinogen
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Benzododecinium chloride:

Species	: Rat
Application Route	: Ingestion
Exposure time	: 104 weeks
Method	: OECD Test Guideline 453
Result	: negative
Remarks	: Based on data from similar materials

Miristalkonium chloride:

Species	: Rat
Application Route	: Ingestion
Exposure time	: 2 Years
Method	: OECD Test Guideline 453
Result	: negative
Remarks	: Based on data from similar materials

Reproductive toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Dorzolamide:**

Effects on fertility	: Test Type: Fertility Species: Rat, male and female Application Route: Oral Fertility: NOAEL: 7.5 mg/kg body weight Result: Animal testing did not show any effects on fertility.
Effects on foetal development	: Test Type: Development Species: Rabbit

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Application Route: Oral
 Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL: 1 mg/kg body weight
 Result: Embryotoxic effects and adverse effects on the offspring were detected only at high maternally toxic doses

Test Type: Development
 Species: Rabbit
 Application Route: Oral
 Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 2.5 mg/kg body weight
 Result: Embryotoxic effects and adverse effects on the offspring were detected only at high maternally toxic doses

(S)-3-[3-(tert-butylamino)-2-hydroxypropoxy]-4-morpholino-1,2,5-thiadiazole monomaleate:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development
 Species: Rat
 Application Route: Oral
 Fertility: NOAEL Mating/Fertility: 150 mg/kg body weight
 Early Embryonic Development: NOAEL F1: 150 mg/kg body weight

Effects on foetal development : Test Type: Embryo-foetal development
 Species: Rabbit
 Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL F1: 50 mg/kg body weight
 Result: Some evidence of adverse effects on development, based on animal experiments.

Reproductive toxicity - Assessment : Some evidence of adverse effects on development, based on animal experiments.

Benzododecinium chloride:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Two-generation reproduction toxicity study
 Species: Rat
 Application Route: Ingestion
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 416
 Result: negative
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Effects on foetal development : Test Type: Embryo-foetal development
 Species: Rabbit
 Application Route: Ingestion
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 414
 Result: negative
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Miristalkonium chloride:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Two-generation study
 Species: Rat
 Application Route: Ingestion
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 416
 Result: negative

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Effects on foetal development	:	Remarks: Based on data from similar materials
	:	Test Type: Embryo-foetal development
	:	Species: Rabbit
	:	Application Route: Ingestion
	:	Method: OECD Test Guideline 414
	:	Result: negative
	:	Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

STOT - single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

STOT - repeated exposure

Causes damage to organs (Cardio-vascular system, Central nervous system, Gastrointestinal tract, Lungs) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Product:

Target Organs	:	Cardio-vascular system, Central nervous system, Gastrointestinal tract, Lungs
Assessment	:	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Components:**Dorzolamide:**

Target Organs	:	Central nervous system, Gastrointestinal tract, Bone, Blood, Bladder
Assessment	:	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

(S)-3-[3-(tert-butylamino)-2-hydroxypropoxy]-4-morpholino-1,2,5-thiadiazole monomaleate:

Target Organs	:	Lungs, Cardio-vascular system
Assessment	:	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Repeated dose toxicity**Components:****Dorzolamide:**

Species	:	Rat
NOAEL	:	0.05 mg/kg
Application Route	:	Oral
Target Organs	:	Bladder, Kidney

Species	:	Dog
NOAEL	:	0.05 mg/kg
LOAEL	:	2 mg/kg
Application Route	:	Oral
Exposure time	:	1 yr

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|| Target Organs : Gastrointestinal tract, Bone, Blood

|| Species : Monkey
|| NOAEL : 0.05 mg/kg
|| Exposure time : 1 yr
|| Target Organs : Gastrointestinal tract, Bone, Blood

(S)-3-[3-(tert-butylamino)-2-hydroxypropoxy]-4-morpholino-1,2,5-thiadiazole monomaleate:

|| Species : Rat
|| NOAEL : 25 mg/kg
|| Application Route : Oral
|| Exposure time : 67 Weeks

|| Species : Dog
|| NOAEL : 10 mg/kg
|| Application Route : Oral
|| Exposure time : 54 Weeks
|| Target Organs : Kidney

Benzododecinium chloride:

|| Species : Rat
|| NOAEL : > 25 mg/kg
|| Application Route : Ingestion
|| Exposure time : 52 Weeks
|| Method : OECD Test Guideline 453
|| Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Miristalkonium chloride:

|| Species : Rat
|| NOAEL : 56 - 65 mg/kg
|| LOAEL : 109 - 133 mg/kg
|| Application Route : Ingestion
|| Exposure time : 52 Weeks
|| Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Aspiration toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Experience with human exposure**Product:**

Eye contact : Symptoms: The most common side effects are:, bitter taste, burning or stinging of the eye, Blurred vision, Abdominal pain, Dizziness, digestive disorder, eye pain, Headache, hypertension, Nausea, upper respiratory tract infection

Components:**Dorzolamide:**

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Eye contact : Symptoms: burning or stinging of the eye, Blurred vision, tearing, asthenia, bitter taste, Nausea, dry mouth, Headache

(S)-3-[3-(tert-butylamino)-2-hydroxypropoxy]-4-morpholino-1,2,5-thiadiazole monomaleate:

Eye contact : Symptoms: burning or stinging of the eye, dryness of the eyes, Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, dry mouth, changes in libido, hair loss, Allergic reactions

Ingestion : Symptoms: Headache, Fatigue, Respiratory disorders, Gastrointestinal discomfort, Allergic reactions, Rash, hair loss, altered mental status, Dizziness, changes in libido

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Components:**Dorzolamide:**

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): > 1,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 699 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 (Natural microorganism): > 800 mg/l
Exposure time: 3 h
Test Type: Respiration inhibition
Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

(S)-3-[3-(tert-butylamino)-2-hydroxypropoxy]-4-morpholino-1,2,5-thiadiazole monomaleate:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 411 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 161 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50: > 1,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 3 h
Test Type: Respiration inhibition

EC50 (Photobacterium phosphoreum): > 1,800 mg/l

Benzododecinium chloride:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 : > 0.1 - 1 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

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Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	:	EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 0.01 - 0.1 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	:	ErC50: > 0.01 - 0.1 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Remarks: Based on data from similar materials EC10: > 0.001 - 0.01 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Remarks: Based on data from similar materials
M-Factor (Acute aquatic toxicity)	:	10
Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity)	:	NOEC (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): > 0.01 - 0.1 mg/l Exposure time: 28 d Remarks: Based on data from similar materials
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)	:	NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 0.001 - 0.01 mg/l Exposure time: 21 d Method: OECD Test Guideline 211 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials
M-Factor (Chronic aquatic toxicity)	:	1
Toxicity to microorganisms	:	EC50: > 10 - 100 mg/l Exposure time: 30 min Method: OECD Test Guideline 209 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Miristakonium chloride:

Toxicity to fish	:	LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 0.85 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 203 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	:	EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 0.016 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	:	ErC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 0.049 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 0.0012 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h

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	Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
	Remarks: Based on data from similar materials
M-Factor (Acute aquatic toxicity)	: 10
M-Factor (Chronic aquatic toxicity)	: 1
Toxicity to microorganisms	: EC10: 4 mg/l
	Exposure time: 30 min
	Method: OECD Test Guideline 209
	Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Persistence and degradability**Components:****Dorzolamide:**

Biodegradability	: Result: not rapidly degradable
	Biodegradation: 5 %
	Exposure time: 28 d
	Method: OECD Test Guideline 314

(S)-3-[3-(tert-butylamino)-2-hydroxypropoxy]-4-morpholino-1,2,5-thiadiazole monomaleate:

Biodegradability	: Result: Not readily biodegradable.
	Biodegradation: 0 %
	Exposure time: 30 d
Stability in water	: Hydrolysis: 0 % (61 d)
	Method: FDA 3.09

Benzododecinium chloride:

Biodegradability	: Result: Readily biodegradable.
	Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Miristalkonium chloride:

Biodegradability	: Result: Readily biodegradable.
	Biodegradation: 95.5 %
	Exposure time: 28 d
	Method: OECD Test Guideline 301B
	Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Bioaccumulative potential**Components:****Dorzolamide:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	: log Pow: 0.292
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(S)-3-[3-(tert-butylamino)-2-hydroxypropoxy]-4-morpholino-1,2,5-thiadiazole monomaleate:

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Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 1.48

Benzododecinium chloride:

Bioaccumulation : Species: Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)
Bioconcentration factor (BCF): < 500
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: < 4
Remarks: Expert judgement

Miristalkonium chloride:

Bioaccumulation : Species: Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)
Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 79
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Mobility in soil

No data available

Hazardous to the ozone layer

Not applicable

Other adverse effects

No data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**Disposal methods**

Waste from residues : Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.
Do not dispose of waste into sewer.

Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.
If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**International Regulations****UNRTDG**

UN number : Not applicable
Proper shipping name : Not applicable
Class : Not applicable
Subsidiary risk : Not applicable
Packing group : Not applicable
Labels : Not applicable

IATA-DGR

UN/ID No. : Not applicable
Proper shipping name : Not applicable
Class : Not applicable
Subsidiary risk : Not applicable

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Packing group : Not applicable
 Labels : Not applicable
 Packing instruction (cargo aircraft) : Not applicable
 Packing instruction (passenger aircraft) : Not applicable

IMDG-Code

UN number : Not applicable
 Proper shipping name : Not applicable
 Class : Not applicable
 Subsidiary risk : Not applicable
 Packing group : Not applicable
 Labels : Not applicable
 EmS Code : Not applicable
 Marine pollutant : Not applicable

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

National Regulations

Refer to section 15 for specific national regulation.

Special precautions for user

Not applicable

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**Related Regulations****Fire Service Law**

Not applicable to dangerous materials / designated flammables.

Chemical Substance Control Law

Priority Assessment Chemical Substance

Chemical name	Number
Salt of alkyl(C=12-16)(benzyl)(dimethyl)ammonium	184

Industrial Safety and Health Law**Harmful Substances Prohibited from Manufacture**

Not applicable

Harmful Substances Required Permission for Manufacture

Not applicable

Substances Prevented From Impairment of Health

Not applicable

Circular concerning Information on Chemicals having Mutagenicity - Annex 2: Information on Existing Chemicals having Mutagenicity

Not applicable

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Circular concerning Information on Chemicals having Mutagenicity - Annex 1: Information on Notified Substances having Mutagenicity

Not applicable

Substances Subject to be Notified Names

Not applicable

Substances Subject to be Indicated Names

Not applicable

Ordinance on Prevention of Hazards Due to Specified Chemical Substances

Not applicable

Ordinance on Prevention of Lead Poisoning

Not applicable

Ordinance on Prevention of Tetraalkyl Lead Poisoning

Not applicable

Ordinance on Prevention of Organic Solvent Poisoning

Not applicable

Enforcement Order of the Industrial Safety and Health Law - Attached table 1 (Dangerous Substances)

Not applicable

Poisonous and Deleterious Substances Control Law

Not applicable

Act on Confirmation, etc. of Release Amounts of Specific Chemical Substances in the Environment and Promotion of Improvements to the Management Thereof

|| Not applicable

High Pressure Gas Safety Act

Not applicable

Explosive Control Law

Not applicable

Vessel Safety Law

Not regulated as a dangerous good

Aviation Law

Not regulated as a dangerous good

Marine Pollution and Sea Disaster Prevention etc Law

Bulk transportation : Not classified as noxious liquid substance

Pack transportation : Not classified as marine pollutant

Narcotics and Psychotropics Control Act

Narcotic or Psychotropic Raw Material (Export / Import Permission)

Not applicable

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Specific Narcotic or Psychotropic Raw Material (Export / Import permission)
Not applicable

Waste Disposal and Public Cleansing Law

Industrial waste

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

AICS	:	not determined
DSL	:	not determined
IECSC	:	not determined

16. OTHER INFORMATION**Further information**

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data Sheet : Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agency, <http://echa.europa.eu/>

Items where changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

Date format : yyyy/mm/dd

Full text of other abbreviations

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No

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1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

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